EKITABO KY'EKYEIJUTSO

AHABWA

AFRICA

Omururimi Orunyankore



Ekitabo kyekyeijutsyo eki kikahandikirwa omuri London, Bungereza omumwaka gwa 1993, omugwa 1999 kikatekwamu ebirungo kubatsisa amaka mingi kubahwera omu mahanga gabairaguju. Omuri Uganda hakaija kubamu abakazi bekibiina kya NACWOLA abakiteremu effubo obwo obaririremu nka: Kayondo Farida, Kyabita Janet, Nabwire Jacqueline,Nakabazzi Rebecca, Nakku-Namagembe Irene, Nankabirwa Eleonor, Nazziwa Yudaya,Oundo Jane, ne Were Beatrice.

Ekitabo eki kihandikirwe omururimi Orunyankore Omwami Agumya Hubert obwe arikuyambwa Omw. Katwesigye Nicholas.

Carol Lindsay Smith, Rory O'Brine © 2006

EKITABO KYEKYEIJUTSO

Okwanjurirwa ekitabo eki

Ekitabo ky'ekyeijutsyo, nikihereza obuhabuzi n'endagiriro abazaire naabo abarikuhwera kworora abaana. Nikibahereza emitwe y'amakuru agomugasho abaana agubashemereire kumanya kuruga aha bazaire baabo.

Nekyomuhendo ahari ogwo wena orikwenda kukyejunisa, yaba ari omutendeki, omuhagizi, ninga omuhandiiki, ashemereire kubanza yakishoma yakyecumitiriza akakyetegyereza gye atakagire omumaisho nakyo.

- Ekicweka kyokubanza, ne'kyokuhwera abatendeki, naabo abarikubasa kushoborora aha kitabo ky'ekyeijutsyo.
- Ekicweka kya kabiri nikihwera abazaire ninga aboorozi babaana, kutekateka aha kibashemereire kukora batakatandikire kuhandika ekyeijutsyo.
- Ekicweka kyakashatu nikikuhwera nkoku wakutandika kuhandika ekyeijutsyo
- Ekicweka kyakaana nikihabura aha ntebekanisa n'ebiri omukitabo kye ekyeijutsyo.
- Ekicweka kyakataano, nikyoreka amakuru gomugasho agu abaana bashemereire kumanya aha maka gaabo, nebyo ebirikubakwataho.
- Ekicweka kya mukaaga nikyoreka endagiriro ezebihandikire omu kitabo kyekyeijutsyo.

1. Ebyabatendeki Nabebembezi Bekibiina

EKITABO KYEKYEIJUTSO

1.1 EKITABO KYE EKYEIJUTSYO NIKIHA?

Abazaire kubarikuruga omunsi egi narishi bataana, abaana babo bakiri bato, ebyeijutsyo omuka egyo nibibura. Abaana bagira obuzibu bw'okukura batarikumanya ekintu kyona ekikwatirine ahamaka gaabo. Nahabwekyo nikyo kirikwetengyeseza ekitabo ninga ekihandiiko ekirikushoborora ebirikukwata aha bazaire nabo'ruganda rwabo boona.

> ***Ekitabo ky'ekyeijutsyo nikihwera abazaire, abanyabuzare nabanyamukago beka kutunga amakuru agarikukwata aha bukomooko bw'eka.***

Nobu ekitabo ky'ekyeijutsyo kitarikwihaho enaku n'obusasi by'okuferwa abazaire nari okutanukana kwaabo, nikihwera abaana kumanya oburugo, oruganda ,emicwe n'emitwarize y'eka yaabo, noku abaana abo baakuzire . Ekitabo eki nikibahwera munonga kumanya ebyabaireho kare n'okubagumya kubaribugana ebiriija.

1.2 EKITEKATEKO EKI KIKAKOMOKA HI?

Ekitekateko kye kitabo ky'ekyeijutsyo kikatandikira omuri Bungyereza omumwaka gwa 1993 nekibiina ekirikuhwera abazaire ba Africa ababire nibatura omuri London. Abazeire aba ababire baine akakooko ka silimu (HIV/AIDS) bakaba berarikiriire munoga ku barikuza kufa bakasiga abaana abari kutura omunsi etari yaabo, abaana abo bakaba beine obuzibu bw'obutamanya abanyabuzare nebyanga byobukomooko bwa abazire baabo nabo bonka. Abazire abo bakagira omujinya gw'okuhandikira abaana babo ebirikukwata aha bukomooko bwabo, amaka gaabo nahu abanyabuzaare baabo barikushagwa. Abazaire abo bakaba beine n'ekyetengo ky'okushobororera abaana baabo emicwe n'emitwarize yamahanga g'owaabo, nebyo ebibarikwendeza abaana baabo nyentsya.

> ***Abazaire abo bakatsiga oburagwa bwebigambo by'obwengye, ebyeijutsyo birungi ne mitwarize mirungi.***

Omu mwaka gwa 1995/6 ekitekateko ky'ekyeijutsyo kikakiirwa omu Uganda nkoku kirikworeka omuhanda ogushemerire kubasa kuhwera abazeire kwaturira abaana baabo, nk'okubarikutuura baine akakooko ka sirimu. Ekyeijutsyo eki kikahagirwa omukyara Beatrice Were owabaire ari mukuru we kibiina kya (NACWOLA) National Community of Women Living with HIV/AIDS. Abakazi be kibiina ekyo baketegyereza omugasho gwekyo kyeijutsyo, ekyahweraire amaka na baana baabo.

Ekitabo ky'ekyeijutsyo omuri Africa kikatandikira aha mazima gabo bakazi b'ekibiina ekyo. Okuruga 1993 amahanga gamwe ne'bibiina byingi munonga ebirikukora n'abantu abarikutura nakakooko ka silimu (HIV/ AIDS) nibikozesa ekyeijutsyo.

Abazeire n'aborozi nyamwingi obwahati bakozeire ebyeijusyo omumiringo yebitabo, obushanduukye, ebyiibo ebirimu byoona ebintu by'omutano ebiri kushobororera abaana ebiri kubakwataho n'amaka gaabo.

> ***Tikintu kyokwebwa kumanya ngu omurimo gw'okusigira abeka yawe ekyeijutsyo kikatandika n'abairaguju ababire nibatura London kandi abakazi amamanzi aba Uganda ababasize kwaturira abaana baabo kubarikutura na akakoko ka silimu.***

1.3 EKYEIJUSYO NIKYETENGWA OHA?

Namazima ngu ekyeijutsyo kikabanza kuhandiikirwa abaana aba ababazaire baabo babaire beine akakoko ka sirimu kubahwera kumanya ebintu na mazima agarikukwata aha maka gaabo. Kwonka, ekitekateko ky' ekyeijutsyo nikihwera abaana abari efuuzi, n'abo abatarikutura nabazaire baabo ahabwenshonga zitari zimwe nazimwe.

Abazaire nabanyabuzaare kubakuba batariho, omuntu nabasa kurundana amakuru garikukwata ahaka ye nari yaabo kuruga omubatahi, abashomesa ninga ahamuntu weena orikuba namanya ebikwatsire ahaka egyo.

1.4 OKUSHERURA EBYABAANA BARIKWETEGYEREZA AHAKAYABO.

Omuntu weena orikukora ekyeijutsyo ashemereire kusherura n'okumanya buri mwana ekyarikumanya aha bukomooko bw'eka yaabo nawe wenka ebiri kumukwataho. Eki nikuru munonga ahabaana efuuzi ninga abo abatakituura n'abazaire baabo haba hariho ebintu bikuru ebibarikwijuka ahamaka gaabo n'obukomooko bwabo. Haba hatariho ekyeijutsyo abaana abo nibasigara batarikumanya amazima agakwatsire aha bazaire na amaka gaabo

1.5 NOHA OWAKUBAASA KUKORA EKYEIJUTSYO? KANDI NI BWIRE KI?

Buri omwe nabaasa kukora ekyeijutsyo.

- Itwe nk'abazaire naabo aboroozi b'abaana titushemereire kutegyereza okurwara ninga ebindi bizibu ngu tubone kukora ekyeijutsyo.
- Abazaire nibabaasa kukorera buri mwana ekyeijutsyo kye, narishi eky'eka yoona kibikwe ahamwanya gurikumanywa buri muntu omuka egyo.
- Abaana abakuru omuka nibabaasa kuhwera omu kukorera abato ekyeijutsyo.
- Abazaire n'aboorozi b'abaana efuuzi nabo nibakora ekyeijutsyo.
- Okuhandiika ebitabo bye ekyeijutsyo nigubaasa kuba omurimo gw'eka yoona narishi oruganda rwoona.
- Ebitabo by'ekyeijutsyo nibibaasa kwongyerwamu ebintu ebindi buri mwaka.
- Abaana nabo kubarikwetegyereza oku bari kukora ekyeijutsyo, nikibahwera munonga obw barikubuza ebibuuzo, nibabaasa kusherura n'ebishushani kandi bagaitemu n'amakuru agandi agarikubakwataho nempindahinduka omubwiire obubarikukuriramu.

1. EbyabaTtendeki Nabebembezi Bekibiina

1.6 OKWATURA.

Abazaire baingi baine oburemezi bwo'kwaturira abaana baabo aha myaka mito kubarikutuura n'akakooko ka silimu. Kwonka abazaire abakazi abatandikire kukora ekyeijutsyo omu Uganda kikabahwera munonga okubaasa kuganiira nabaana baabo ahaburwaire bwabo no'bundi buremezi omu maka gaabo. Okwatura nikihwera abaana nab'anyabuzaare okwetekatekyera okufa ne'mpinduka ezindi omubwire bwo'mumaisho. Nikyongyera kuyamba abantu abarwaire kugumisiriza ebizibu n'obwire obugumire obubarikurabamu.

1.7 ABAZAIRE BAKAIHA NKAHI OBUHWEZI BWOKUKORA EKYEIJUSYO.

Nkoku omwaka gwa 1996 na 97, ekibiina kya NACWOLA, kyateireho omushomo gw'okwegyesa abazaire ababaire nibatuura nakakooko ka silimu, ebindi bibiina nabyo nibibaasa kutandikaho emishomo erikuhwera abazaire na bakuza b abaana kubaasa kukora ekyeijutsyo.
Omushomo niguhwera abazaire:

- Kumanya ebikwatirine n'okukura kwa baana.
- Kugira ebitekateko, niryari kandi bata okubakubasa kuganira na baana baabo ahaburwaire no'bundi buremezi bwo'mumaka.
- Kutunga obumanzi bwo'kutekatekyera nyensya n'obuhabuzi ahakukora oburagwa,kuronda aboorozi ba amafuuzi n'okubakubasa kurinda ebintu by'amafuuzi.
- Kusherura emihanda y'okusigira abaana obwengye n'emyoga eribayamba nyensya abazaire baabo baba batakiriho.

Ebirikukira aho ebikwatirine nokuwakwenda kumanya ebyingiho, nobasa kureba aha mukuutu gwa internet ningashi website egi (www.memorybooks.org.uk). Kihango munonga omunyegyesa nabyo byona nobasa kubishanga ahamukuutu nigwo gumwe.

Ebibiina nari abazaire abarikwenda ahakitaabo eki kihandikirwe nibabasa kukitunga ahamuhendo mukye bahandika okushaba kwabo ahari,
Teaching Aids at Low Cost - TALC, P.O. Box 49, St.Albans, Herts AL1 5TX UK.
Tel: +44 (0)1727 853869.
talc@talcuk.org www.talcuk.org

1.8 HOONA ABAZAIRE BAKABAASA KUTEBEKANISA EKYEIJUSYO AHABWAABO?

Tikintu kyorobi abazaire kwekorera ekyeijutsyo ahabwokuba n'omurimo muhango ogurikwetenga okwaturira abaana baabo ebihama. Kwoka abazaire abamwe babasize kusiga ekyeijutsyo kitarikukuratira ebiragiro. kukyakubasika mutaahi waawe abaasa kukuhwera kugambira abaana ebintu eby'obusasi nokugarukamu ebibuuzo bya abaana baawe. Okuhwerwa mutahi waawe nikikuyamba munonga kukora ekyeijutsyo.

1.9 ABAZAIRE NIBABAASA KUKORA EKYEIJUSYO BAABA BARWAIRE NARISHI BATAKITUURA NA BAANA BAABO?

Ebyafaayo nibyoreka ngu nobu abazaire bakuba bari ahancwamba za rufu nari bayehwaire amatsiko, nibabasa kuhwerwa hagira amakuru gubasigira abaana baabo. Omuringo gumwe, nogu mutahi waawe arikubasa kukuhwera obwo arikukushomera emitwe ye ekitabo ky'ekyeijutsyo, akakubuza abibuuzo kandi akahandiika ebyorikugarukamu. Abomukago abahamara hamwe n'abanyabuzare bashemereire kuba nibaijuka ebikwatirine nokukura kw'abaana. Amakuru goona agakwatsire aha baana nago'mugasho aharibo. Abazaire bo bonka nibahurira kurungi basigira abaana baabo amakuru agahikire agarikubakwataho.

2. Okumanyisa Abazaire Nabantu Abandi Abarlikureberera Abaanaa

2.1 AHABWENKI EKYEJUSYO NIKIKORWA?

Abaana boona beine ekyetengo kyokumanya ebiri kukwata aha bukomooko bw'eka yaabo nebyo ebiri kubakwataho. Ekyeijutsyo nikikuhwera kuhandiika amazima kandi ebi orinkwenda kubibaho nyentsya. Ekyeijutsyo nekintu ky'okwesiga okubaasa kuhereza abaana ahabwokugira ngu kuhakwija ebindi nyensya, batunga amazima kurungi omu kihandiko kiwabasigire. Nikibahwera kumanya okubari kandi nokwemerera aha mazima gemyaka yaabo yo'kubanza nobu eka yakubamu obutabanguko.

2.2 OMU EKYEIJUSYO NIHETAGWAMU KI?

Ekyeijutsyo okukira munonga nihaba harimu , amakuru agari kukwata aha abazaire hamwe n'obwire obwengingo nto za abaana. Ebindi nihabasa kwongyerwamu enyikiriza nebyorikwenda abaana baawe okubakutwaza nyensya. Nobasa kushoborora emitwarize yeira , ebintu ebiri bikuru omuka na no'muruganda rwawe. Nobaasa kwongyeramu obwire obwamashemererwa, obuyaga bweka, ebyeshongoro, ebikwate nemigaane ebyeka erikukunda. Ohandikye ahabikwatiraine n'enteeka, okuhinga n'okureberera amatungo. Ekindi noyorekamu ebirikukwata ahabanyabuzaare na banywani be eka ahu barikuruga, obuzarwa, ahubafurukiire, emyanya y'okubaziikamu n'ebindi ebirikubakwataho

2.3 OKUGAMBA AHA NSHONGA EZIGUMIRE.

Ekyeijutsyo tikishemereire kukwata aha kufa nobwire obubi bwonka, kishemereire kuhwera abaana kwetwetegyereza eki bari n'okubaha amakuru agaribahwera nyentsya, amakuru agakwatsire ahakurwara, nokuferwa gajwangiremu nebindi ebirungi ebishemereire kukorwa nyensya tigakatinisa.

2.4 NINYIJA KWEHURIIRA NTA?

Waheza kuhandiika ekyeijutsyo kyawe noyija kwijuka obwire oburungi na n'obubi obwabaireho kare. Eki nikikuyamba kushobororera abaana obwire obwahati na aha matsiko no'kwerarikirira kwanyentsya. Okurondereza ebyenyima nikibasa kuguma namunonga waaba otaratungire ebiwabire noyenda, kwonka abazaire abahandiikire ekyeijutsyo kibahaire obusigye kandi barigye munonga omu ntuura yaabo.

2.5 NOHA OWAKUBASA KUMPWERA KUKYENKYURA AMAKURU?

Nobasa kuganiraho na mugyezi waawe oworikwesiga munonga omuntu weena orikubasa kukwijutsya aha byabireho kare kandi akakuhwera kushoborora amazima omu bigambo byo'mwana waawe orikubasa kwetegyereza.

2.6 NINTANDIKA RYARI OKUKORA EKYEIJUTSYO?

Omuntu weena tashemerereire kutegyereza ebizibu ngu abone kukora ekyeijutsyo ahabwokuba no'murimo gugumire nahabwekyo otandike kuhandiika bukiri kare, okweyihaho omugamba.

2.7 NKAKORANTA EKYEIJUTSYO OBWO NABA NTARIKUBASA KUHANDIKA GYE?

Kuwakushanga okugumirirwa omukuhandika ahabwokurwara, waba oine obusasi nari otarikumanya kuhandiika, mutaahi wawe nari omwana waawe orimukuru nabasa kukuhwera. Orikukuhwera nakubuuza ebibuuzo, ogarukamu arikuhandika abyorikugamba.

2.8 KIHIKIRE KWIKIRIZA ABAANA KUMPWERA KUHANDIKA EKYEIJUTSYO?

Abazaire baingi nibagira ngu nikihwera wayejunisa abaana omukukora ekyeijutsyo. Abaana nibabaasa kusherura amakuru, ebishushani nari nabo bagire ebibahandika bikaza omu kyeijutsyo. Nikiyamba abaana kugamba ahabitekateko byabo, ebi orikwerarikirira nebirabeho nyensya. Abaana kubakuheza kwetegyereza ebizibu byeka, kibaha omuhimbo gwokukora no'kutwaza gye.

Abaana abato munonga nabo nibabaasa kutera ebishushani bya abantu nebintu ebi barikukunda bitebwe omu ekyeijutsyo. Abaana nabo nibagira omujinya gw'okukora ekyeijutsyo kyabo ekirikuguma nikibeijutsya obwire obwenyima.

2.9 ABAANA BASHEMEREIRE KUREEBA RYARI EKYO KYEIJUTSYO KYABO?

Abaana kubarikuba bakuyanbire kukora ekyeijutsyo, nihaba hatarimu kihama kyokubasheka, kwonka abazaire abamwe nibenda ngu abaana bareebe ekyeijutsyo kyaabo baaba batakiriho, ninga abaana baba bakuzire. Kuwakugira okutiina ngu nobasa kufa abaana batakakuzire, reero,ekyeijutsyo ekyo nobasa kukisigira omuntu omwesigwa oribasa kugarukamu ebibuzo bya abaana baawe kubarishoma omukyeijutsyo ekyo.

2.10 AMAKURU AGAGUMIRE NKAGAKORERAKI?

Hariho obwokushanga ngu ebintu ebimwe nibireta enaku nyingi ninga ebihama ebitarikushomwa buri omwe. Ekyokureberaho, ebintu ebikwatirine nokufa nari okutana kwabazire. N'ekyomugasho kuhandiika kakye aha bintu ebyo omu ekyeijutsyo, bwanyima okahandiika ebaruha eri kushoborora aha kintu ekyo, egyo baruha nobaasa kugibitsya mutahi waawe ninga mukuru w'oruganda okuhitsya obwa abaana abo barakure.(reeba ngu wasiga akahandiiko omu ekyeijutsyo karikworeka oine ebaruha egyo.) kandi abaana kubakuba bakuzire, ekihikire nokubegambiirira ekyabaireho. Omuzaire ashemereire kusherura omuhanda narishi oburyo bwokugambiramu abaana abo nyentsya bataryekwasa abantu abandi.

2.11 NKAKORAKI KUNAKUBA NTARIKUMANYA EBI GARIKWAMU BYOONA?

Kuwakushanga ngu hariho amakuru agotarikumanya, kihikire kureekaho omwanya ninga obutahandiika ekintu ekyo. Ahabwokuba okuhandiika ebishuba nikija kukwihishamu obwesigye abaana kubarikutunga amazima ahabwabo.

3. Ebihaburo Byokukora EkyeiJjusyo Kyawe.

3.1 NKAKOSEZA EMPAPURA ZIHA?

Omukitabo eki harimu ebicweka bingi okukira ebirikukwata aha magara g'eka. Nobaasa kwejunisa ebicweka ebirikwetengwa nari oyongyeremu ebyawe ebyorikukunda, n'abaana naabo nibabasa kwongyeramu ebyabo.

3.2 NOTANDIKIIRA NKAHI?

Tihariho omuringo gumwe gwokuhandiikiramu ekyeijutsyo, nobasa kutandika nebintu ebyorobi nk'ekyaro nari omwanya oguwakuriremu, waaba watandikire kuhandika noija kushanga nobaasa kukwata na aha bintu ebyobusasi nebigumire kugambaho. Mpora mpora ekyeijutsyo nikihwa.

3.3 EBINTU EBINDI EBIRIKUSHANGWA OMU KYEIJUTSYO.

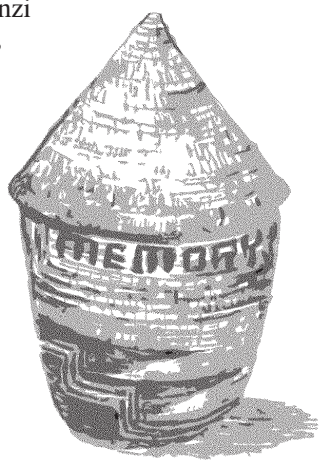
Tandiika kusherura ebishushani, endagiriro zokuteeka, ebyeshongoro, ebikwate, ebishushani ebi abaana baterire ahaishonero, amabaruha nebindi ebyorate omu kyeijutsyo waba nohandiika. Ebi nibihwera abaana kwijuka obwire obu babaire bakiri bato nebibabire bakora. Ku orabe otiine ebishushani by'abaana baawe bakiri bato, nobaasa kubishara omu mpapura zamakuru oyorekyereho abaana oku babaire nibashusha bakiri bato.

3.4 OKUKORESA ENTAMBI NOKUKWATA EBISHUSHANI.

Nobaasa kukoresa entambi ezirikukwata amaraka ga nyina ninga ishebo arikweshongora nari arikubaganirira. Eki nikiza kushemeza abaana nyensya kuhurira amaraka gabazaire baabo kubakuba batariho. Ninga nobaasa kushaba mutahi waawe okukwata ebishushani aharutambi orurikukwata aha bintu ebiri omuka narishi omumbuga yaawe nka ekyeijutsyo kya nyensya.

3.5 ESHANDUUKO NARI EKIIBO KY'EBYEIJUTSYO.

Watandika kuhandiika ekyeijutsyo kyawe, nobaasa kutekateka ahabuntu bukye bw'omugasho omuka. Omubuntu obwe nihabasa kubamu akatambara ka sho, orukwanzi rwa nyoko, emyenda y'abaana, ebitabo, ebikopo, esuwani nebindi ebikozesibwa buriijo omuka, amabaare, ensigo zebijuma, amababi byona nibikora nka ebyeijutsyo. Obuntu obu bwona obukye nobaasa kububiika omu kashanduko kekyoma kigumire nari omukiibo. Abaana naabo nibongyeramu obuntu obwabo oburikwijutsya ebintu bitari bimwe omuka.



3.6 EBIHANDIIKO BYAMATEEKA, EBYAMAGARA NEBINDI EBYOMUGASHO.

Ebihandiiko ebyomugasho nka ebaruha yobushwere, eyobuzarwa, ebyamagara, ,endagano zebintu byawe, obutabo bwa banka (amabiikiro g'empiiha) noburagwa bishemereire kubikwagye. Nobaasa kubibitsya Banka, Puriida, mukuru wekyanga (L .C.1.), omunyabuzare nari mutaahi waawe omwesigwa kwonka okyorekye omu kyeijutsyo ahabwokwenda kumanya obiikire ebihandiiko ebyo.

3.7 NOHA ONDIIJO OWAKUHWERA OMUKUKORA EKYEIJUTSYO?

Omushaija n'omukazi nibabasa kuhwerana bahandike ebirikubakwataho kubakuba bakiri hamwe, banyinenkuru neishenkuru, abaana abakuru, abanyamikago, abegyesa, abakuru boruganda nibabaasa kuyamba omukutunga amakuru agarikukwata ahabazaire. Abaana bo bonka nibabaasa kuhwerwa bahandike ekyeijutsyo. Ekyeijutsyo kukyakuba nikiza kuhandiikwa, omurimo ogwo omuntu omwesigwa ashemerire kusherura amakuru agahikire kuruga omumbanju nyingi za abantu, nikwo kihwere abaana kumanya bimwe ahabirikubakwataho n'oburugo bwaabo.

3.8 EBITEKYEREZO EBIHIKIRE EBYOKUKORA EKYEIJUSYO EKITABO KYA BURI MWANA?

Buri omwana nayenda ekyeijutsyo kye ahabwe kwonka eki nikitwara obwire n'esente nyingi. Abazaire abahandikire ebyaijutsyo byaburi mwaana nibakuhabura bati:

- Obanze ohandiikye ebintu ebirikukwata ahaka byoona,nka ebyafaayo bye eka, oruganda, iwe okuwakuzire, okufuruka kwe eka namataagi geka. Ebi byona nobasa kubihandiika bwanyima okorere buri mwana ekitabo ekye.
- Reero ohandikire buri mwana ebikumukwataho nka obuyazarwa, enkura ye, ebyarikwenda nebyarikwanga, okuyayegire n'amashomero aguyayegyeiremu nebiyarabiremu kukura.
- Bwanyima ohandikye omu bugufu ebiri kukwata aha baana aboojo n'abaishiki byoona.
- Abaana kubakuba batari b'omushaija omwe kihikire kubagambira ba ishebo namaka agandi agubaine obuzaare nago. Handikira buri mwaana ekihandiko eki omubugufu.
- Okuta ebishushani omu kyeijutsyo kigumire ahabwokuba nikyetenga esente nyingi nkw'okwosyamu ebishushani omukyoma bwanyima obibambe omukitabo kyaburi mwana.

3. Ebihaburo Byokukora Ekyeijsyo Kyawe.

3.9 EKITABO KYEKA YOONA KUKORESA HAMWE.

Kuwakuremwa kukorera buri mwana ekitabo kye, nobaasa kukora kimwe kyonka. Sharamu noha orakibiikye kandi ohereze buri mwaana ekihandiko kirikumanyisa ahukibikire.

3.10 NKOKU ORABIKEGYE EKYIJUTSYO.

Ekyeijutsyo nikija kushomwa emirundi mingi nyentsya, nahabwekyo empampura nanebishushani nibitekwa kurindwa gye. Ebi nebiwakubasa kukora:

- Gyezaho kuhandikisa akacumu karungi katarikusanguka.
- Handika aha rupapura rugumire ninga.
- Akakadi kakye aku orikufumura okatamu akagoye.
- Nikirungi kuta buri rupapura omukishembeso kirikurebererwamu reero okazita omumugoye.
- Ogundi muringo, n'obaasa kuhandiika omukitabo kine ekipampagari kigumire. Kwo orahandiikye omukitabo, yijuka okusigamu emyanya obundi kuwakugirira ebindi ebi waijuka.
- Yaaba okozeza ekitabo ninga empapura zikomire aha mugoye ninga empata, kozesa erangi zitarikushushana kworeka ebirikukwata ahari buri omwe. Ninga shaba abaana kwekorera ebishembeso by'erangi zitarikushushana.
- Reeba ngu ekitabo kyawe kihandiikirwe gye obutashishwa njura nari enkyebebe. Nobaasa kukibiika omumucebe nari omu shanduuko y'ekyooma.
- Rebeka ngu abaana n'abanyabuzaare na'boorozi bamanya ahu ekitabo kye ekyijutsyo kibikirwe.

3.11 OKUTANDIIKA KUHANDIIKA.

Otakatandikire kuhandiika banza oyebuuze ebi:

- **EKITABO EKI NEKYOHA?** Nihendwa ekitabo kimwe kye eka ninga burimwana nayetanga ekye?
- **NOOHA ORAHANDIKE EKITABO?** Omurimo ogwo noija kugukora wenka? Ninga abeeka, nari abanywani bawe nibaija kukuhwera?
- **ABAANA BAKUZIRE KUKUHWERA?** Kuhakuba hariho omugisha gw'okukuhwera kukora ekyeijutsyo, kikakuyamba kubagambira ebintu byingi.
- **ABAANA BAAWE BABA BARI BATO MUNONGA,** Nibigambo ki ebiwakwejunisa baketegyereza? Nobaasa kuhandika ekitabo baije bakishome omu myaka mikye erije?
- **KUWAKUBA OTAARI MUZAIRE** kwonka nohandikira amafuzi ninga abaana abatakiri nabazaire baabo, Nooha orikubaasa kutunga amazima n'ebirikukwata ahari buri mwaana.
- **AMAKURU AGOTUNGIRE GAHIKIRE?** Ekitabo kukyakuba nikihandikwa abantu bingi (nka abazaire bombi na abanyabuzare), nikikuru kwikirizana aha mazima, ebiro nebindi ebyabaireho.



4. Empapura Eziri Omukitabo Kyekyeijutsyo.

Ekicweka eki nikikuhereza ebitekateko ebirakuhwere kukora ebindi bicweka omu kyeijutsyo kyawe.

Nobaasa kwihamu ebyotarikwenda otemu ebyorikwenda kukuyamba.

4.1 ORUPAPURA ORWOKUBANZA.

Aharupapura oru, ohandikeho omutwe gwebigambo nekibirikushoborora:

- Ekitabo eki nekya…….
- Ekitabo kihandikirwe ……
  (Nyina? Ishe ? Omworozi?)
- Ekiro n'omwanya ogu ekitabo kihandiikirwemu.

4.2 EBYAFAAYO BY'EKA YEITU.

Kuwakutandika kuhandika, ori kushoborora ebikwatsire ahaka n'ebyabaireho omubugufu, kikayamba abaana kwetegyereza ebiri omu ekyeijutsyo. Omukuhandika, yoreka ebiro n'enshonga ahabwaki haabireho empindahiduka omuby'amagara ganyu, eky'okureberaho nka eka kuyakuba yarugire omukyaro akaza omutauni ninga eihanga erindi,yoreka nkahi eka aherikutura abwahati.

4.3 EBIKWATSIRE AHA BANTU BE'KA YAITU.

Handika orukarara rwa abantu boona ab'eka, orikworeka amaziina gaabo goona, ebiro ebibazarirweho n'emyanya eibarikuraramu. Eki nikibasa kuhwera abaana kwijuka abantu bomugasho nobu bakuba batakituura nabo nari bafiire. Ebi nibimwe aha bitekateko byokubaasa kugambaho:

- Ahari imwe (abazaire narishi aboroozi)
- Ahari aboojo na'baishiki (kubakuba batari ba ishe omwe, kishemerire kwetegyerezibwa kikayamba n'abaana kumanya obuzaare obubaine).
- Ahabanyabuzaare be kitobobo nabandi bantu abarikutura omuka egyo.
- Kuhakuba harimu omwaana nari omunyabuzare owafiire, nobaasa nawe kuhandika amaziina ge, obuyafa nahu bamuziikire okwenda ngu ataryeba.

4.4 OBUTUURO BWE'KA.

Otwire omukyaro nabanyabuzare, nari nabanywani egi myaka yoona? Ningashi okafuruka waza ahandi? Shobororera ebirikukwata ahorikutuura oku harikushusha, hariho embuga, nihaihi na katare, neiramizo, nibintuki ebihingwa ebiriho? Nobaasa kukozesa ekishushani kwijutsya abaana baawe obutuuro bwawe okuburikusha. kuwakuba wagire omutauni ninga eihanga erindi, n'ekyomugasho kumanyisa abaana omwanya ogu orikweta omuka buzima.

4.5 EBYENYIKIRIZA YAITU NEBINTU EBI TURIKWIKIRIRIZAMU.

Abaana baaba bakiri bato munonga,nekyomugasho kubashobororera ebintu ebimurikwikiririzamu. Nobaasa kubagambira ediini yaawe, eiramizo n'eiziina ry'orikwebembera agyo diini. yongyera obagambire yaaba babatizibwe nari bayetabire omumikoro ekwatirine ne nyikiriza yaabo. Nekyomugasho kubiika ebipapura byenyikiriza omwanya ogworikubiikamu ebindi bipapura byomuhendo.

4.6 EMITWARIZE YAKARE NEBINDI BINTU BYOMUHENDO BY'EKA.

Nikibaasa kubaaho abaana barugye ahabazaire nari abanyabuzare (ahabweshonga z'okurwara ninga ebindi bizibu), nahabwekyo abaana baine okukura nibamanya ebiragiro nemitwarize y'eka noruganda rwabo.Ekicweka eki nikikuha omugisha kuhandika aha micwe nemitwarize ye nganda za ishebo na nyinabo. Nobaasa kuhandiika ahari ebi:

- Ebirikukorwa hazaarwa omwaana omuka
- Nkoku baronda amaziina gabaana.
- Ebyobuhangwa omumubikwatirine nemishogoyo, okusiguura hamwe nokushwera.
- Eifubo nokureberera abantu abakuzire omuruganda rwabo.
- Emitwarize y'okuziika n'okwijuka abo abafiire.

4.7 EBIKWATSIRE AHARI BURI MWAANA.

Ebi nibishangwa omumpapura erizikukurataho kandi zishemereire kuhandikirwa buri mwana.

4.8 OKUZAARWA KWE.

Eki nikyoreka omwana obuyazaarwa, handika eby'orikwijuka byoona ebikwatiraine n'obu yazaarwa, nka owabire ariho, omwaana akaba nashusha ki kandi naremeera ata? Akakoraki kuyaziirwe nebindi? Kuwakuba oine ebishushani nari owabiire ariho bikuyamba munonga .Kuwakuba oteine ebi nobaasa kuronda ebishushani bya abaana omumpapura za makuru bikuyamba kworeka omwaana okuyabire nashushana.

4.9 OKUYATUNGIIRE EIZIINA RYE.

Abaana boona nibenda bamanye oku amaziina agubabesire garonzirwe, nari agabagyenzi baabo. Nibagyezaho kusherura ekya amaziina ago garikumanyisa omungada zaabo, nokumanya oba babatizibwe nari bayetsire eiziina? Kandi abeema baabo nibo baahi?

4.10 OBUYABIIRE AKIRI OMWANA.

Shoborora emyaka yokubanza y'omwaana. Akarira munonga?, akaba abyama nari? Akaba akunda kuguma nanyina nari shi akororwa banyanya ,nari nyinenkuru obwe nyina agiire kukora? Akarwaraguzibwa akiri muto? Omwaana akaba nashusha oha? Kuyatandiikire kugyenda, akaba nakunda by'okuryaki? Kandi ebyokuzanisa? Obaasa kutamu ekishushani omu kyeijutsyo kuhwera omwaana kumanya okuyakuzire.

4.11 OMURUNDI GWE KUBANZA.

Hoona noyijuka ryari obwogwo mwaana yatandiika okugyenda, obuyagamba ekigambo ky'okumbanza n'ebigambo ebiyagambire? Omurundi gw'okubaza kuruga ahari nyina, obuyaza aheishomero, omwirwariro nari kutayayira nyinenkuru akashushaki? Okabasa ota kumuhumuriza?

4. Empapura Eziri Omukitabo Kyekyeijutsyo.

4.12 OKUSHOMA NOKUKURA KWE.
Gyezaho kukuratira okukura kw'omwaana waawe kuruga omubuto n'okuhika hati. Abaana baawe kubakuba bayegire, gamba aha mashomero gaabo, abashomesa abu babaire nibakunda (nari nibatina) na banywani baabo munonga. Yunifoomu yeishomero ekaba neshushaki? Amashomo agubabaire nibakoragye(ninga kubi) nigahi? Hariho ebintu byomuhendo nka, emizaano, okuzina, ebyemipiira ebyabaire biri ahaishomero ninga omumwanya ogwo? Hoona oine ekishushani kyiyaterize ahaishomero ninga akacweka ka yunifoomu aharupapura oru?

4.13 EBIYABAIRE OKUNDA NEBIYAKOZIRE.
Handika ebintu byoona ebyo mwaana waawe yabaire akunda, nka okuvuga akaziga, okutunga obume, okurundana obufundikizo byecupa, kweshongora omwiramizo, kuza omubibiina byeminyeto. Otakayebwa kugamba emiringo eyiyarabiremu abeka ye nabataahi, nka okureta abaana, kutaha amaizi ninga okutemurura omumbuga. Nobaasa nokugamba ahabintu ebi omwaana yabaire nakunda munonga nka eby'okurya ebiyabaire nakunda kurya, tiimu yomupiira n'abeshongozi ababaire bamushemeza kandi shi ebyo ebiyabaire ayanga, okwimuka kare, okuriisa, okuteeka, narishi okukora omurimo oguyabaire ayanga ahaishomero.

4.14 EBIRI KUKUMWIJUSYA EBYARIKUKUNDA.
Noijuka ki ahamwaana nka ebigambo abiyabiire agamba haaza birikushetsya arikwega kugamba? kuyabaire agyezaho kukiriza ebitahiso by'amaizi birikumuremerera? Okusherura omuhanda omukishaka? Akaba ari omuyombi ninga omuhunami omuka yoona ebyeijutsyo byaawe nibibaasa kuba ebyenaku nari eby'okushemererwa. Byoona nkoku barabihandikye nibimanyisa kihango ahamwaana waawe.

4.15 AMATSIKO AGOOMWINEMU NYENSYA.
Ogu nigwe mwanya ogworahandikiremu ebyorikutekateka omwaana waawe kuba omubwire bwomumaisho nokwarije kuba nakora yaaba akuzire. Nobaasa kumuha obuhabuzi oburikukwata ahamagara, omugasho gw'eishomero okusherura emihanda mirungi yokutungamu esente, nokuba omuzaire murungi orikufayo. Nobaasa kumuhabura abaarayesigye, n'okwerwanaho ebikwatirine neby'enyikiriza nebyashemereire kutunga. Nobaasa nokuraama ahabintu ebyorikwenda omwaana kwakora yakura, nka obutagyema omwaana womwishiki kushwerwa akiri muto nari omwaana w'omwojo obutazaara abaana batarikubaasa kworora omwaana we nabaasa kukuratira obuhabuzi obwo, kwonka ijuka ngu omunsi harimu ebizibu bingi mbwenu abaana otabaha amaremesa. Hariho ebindi ebyotakayehara kubaho.

4.16 ABANTU AB'OMUGASHO OMUMAGARA GYE.
Omubugufu gambira abantu abamwinire omugasho, nka abanyabuzare, aborozi ,abema be omudiini, abataahi abarungi, abashomesa be, mukuru we'byamagara na bandi bantu abashemerire kuba nibamanya gye omwaana ogu kandi barikubaasa kumuha obuhwezi nobuhabuzi nyentsya.

4.17 EBIRI KUKWATA AHABYAMAGARA GE.
Handiika omubugufu ebiri kukwata ahamagara gomwaana. Otemu endwara ze zenyima, obuhuta obuyatungiire ne nyanga magara ezayine garuka ogambe ahandwara eziri omushagama eziri kubaasa kwita abanyabuzaare nka siko sero. Muhe amaziina ga abashaho na amatambiro ahuwatambiise omwaana ogwo reero kimuyambe kutunga ebindi ebyarikwetenga kwemanyaho. Ebipapura bya eirwariro otaribita omukyeijusyo kureka obibiike gye.

4.18 EBIKWATIRINE NA'BAZAIRE.
Abaana banyu nibetenga kumanya ebirungi ebyabaire ahabazaire bombi, kubakuba obundi batwairwe kandi tibarabasize kuhandika emishororongo egi. nikimanyisa ngu obwe baryabimanyira omubanyaruganda narishi abataahi bekyanga ekyo. Abanyaruganda obwo baryaija kumanya ekigyendererwa ky'ogwo owababuuza. Nobu byona ebirikwendwa bitatungirwe hatariho nobuhakuba ebishushani, nabwe nekyomugasho, kuhandiika ebyo ebiwatungaho. Okworeka oku amagara gabazaire b'omwaana nkoku gabaire gari. Ebyo byona omuhandiiki wekitabo kye ekyijutsyo aratungire, oijukye ngu nebyo bikye ebiwakuba watungaho, nibyaija kuyamba nyentsya abaana kwemanya narishi kwetegyereza

4.19 EBIRIKUKWATA AHARI NYINABO.
Emishorongo erikwija, neyokuhandikirwa ahari buri mwaana.nobuhakuba ngu buri mwana aine Ishe, ninga nyina, buri mwana nayenda kumanya ebikwatirine na nyina nari ishe, nahuyakuriire.

4.20 EBIRIKUKWATA AHARI NYIN.
Tandika hamwe nebi:

- Amazina gaawe omubwijwire, Eihanga ryawe, oruganda rwawe,nangwa nabanyabuzaare baawe.
- Eizoba eri wazarirwemu, nahu wazarirwe.
- Kworabe watungireho amaka, yoreka ekiro n'obwire, nomwanya oguwagatungiremu.
- Yoreka obwahati ohorikutuura.

Ebyo byona obihandikye otarikubugutana, nobasa kuhandika nka "kunabugaine……" na sho. Kuwamubugaine ogwokubanza, okaba nomutekatekaho ki? Kandi ekyakuratsireho nikyiha?

4. Empapura Eziri Omukitabo Kyekyeijutsyo.

4.21 NYINA OMUBWERERE BWE.

Abaana nibetenga kumanya omunyeto gwawe kuwakuba wakuriire omumwanya nari ekyanga kitari kyaawe, shoborora emitwarize nemicwe.

4.22 OKUKURA KWA NYINABO NA MAGARA GE OKUYAKUZIRE.

Oine omuringo gwona ogu watendekirwe obu waheza emishomo yawe? Nogukoresa? nari amagara gawe gona ogamariire omukureberera abaana na maka? Okaba oine kyetengoki? Kandi ekyakuremeise niki? Nari ku orabe wakihikirize okatwaza ota?



4.23 EBIRI KUSHEMEZA NYINABO NEBYOKUKORA EBY OMUTANO.

Hanuya oine kuhandiika eby'orikukunda kukora omubwire obworikuba ori omubwire bwaawe (ba nyina maka, nabo nibaba baine obwire bwaabo) oine ekyorikuyamba ahakyanga kyawe , ishomero nari eiramizo? ori omukiibina kyona kyabayeheireyo nka NACWOLA? Abantu bo nibakumanyahoki ekyomugasho, oinehoki ekirikweshusha kyonka? nobasa kweshongora ninga kuzanira hamwe nabandi? Nari kushaba eshaara zokuhabura nari kubagumya gumya, kubyara emiti nari ebimuri nekigyendererwa kyokwijukiraho ebyobuhangwa.

4.24 EBIRIKUKWATA AHAMAGAARA GE.

Nobasa kwenda kuhandika ahari Noburi ningashi obwire obundi obu abanyu boona baterine hamwe, ebyeshongoro ningashi emyoga eyiwayegire ahamashomero; enteka eyi nyokwenkunkuru yakwegise obwo okwate ahari ebyo ebirikukugwisa kubi, abebyobutegyeki abatarikuhikiriza ebibarikuraganisa kukora, abaana abaine obujogano nari obukuutu. Amatungo agarikuhenda engo gakashisha emisiri, Abatuze abaire engabo barikutahataha omu na honga zanyu zomuka nemirimo yawe.

4.25 EBYORIKWIZUKA EBYOMUTANO.

Tekateka oijukye obwire bumwe na bumwe obu wabire ori omuri bugwagye nobu wakuba wasemezibweho akakye, nakwo nikingana noku wakuba wazariremu omwana ekyokureberaho nkoku enkoko eyakira amahuri gayo. Nikingana nkoku wazaguize okuheza emishomo yaawe. Aha nabazaire abandi nibahandika nobwire obubabaire baine oburemezi kandi nkokubabasize kusingura.

4.26 ENYIKIRIZA NEMITEKATEKYERE YA NYINABO.

Nikiza kuyamba abaana baawe okwetegyereza nokukutekamu ekitinisa ahabworugyero rwamagara gawe. Obashobororere ebyo ebikubaasise kuba ekyori obwahati ekyi tikirikukwata aha nyikiriza yediini yonka baitu handiika aha bashomesa bawe beishomero, bakuru bawe, abanyabuzare, naabo boona aba kuhikirire kuhika omumagara ogorimu. Abamwe abazaire nibahandika aha bwobuhangwa nemicwe yaabo eyibarikwenda abaana baabo bakuratire abandi bahandika ebyevugo nari ebyeshongoro, abantu abuwakuzire nabo, shoborora okakurira omukyaro ninga omururenbo. Amaka ganyu gakaba nigashishaki? Embuga yanyu ekaba eshushana eta, mukaba mwine matungo ki? Hariho ababaire nibatura nimwe nka banyanyoko ninga barumuna baawe , bashwenkuru, iwe omuka egyo okaba okoraki? kurera barumuna bawe? kutaha amaizi? Ninga okaba oyamba omukuteeka. Okashoma? nimashomo ki aguwabaire okunda narishi ebyabaire bikutama? okaba oyeshongora? nari handiika ebyabaire bikushemeza omumuringo gutari gumwe na gumwe. Oine emizano eyiwabaire ozana? Okabaho omu bibina byeminyeto? otagira enshoni kuhandiika ebiwarabiremu omukunyeta kwawe.

4.27 AMAGARA GA NYINABO.

Ohandike ebirikukwata aha magara gawe, abaana babase kugamanyira kiime nebihiikire. Tekamu oburwaire bwawe nahu bwakomokire .bwaba buri oburwaire bwakarondo kuwakwenda kushoborera ebirikukirayo. Handiika ebaruha endijo kwebnda kwetegyeresa handiika nabashaaho na matambiriro agokukira kutambisizamu. Abaana bawe babase tukunga ebyokukiraho kubariba batungire oburemezi nibwo bumwe.

4.28 AMAGARA GA NYINABO OBWAHATI.

Nekyomuhendo kushobororere amagara gawe agakaire aka. Yaba habaireho okufa narishi okwahukana. Waba ori omwe, nobasa kushobororerera nkoku obasize kubaho .kuwakuba watungire omuhumuriza wawe, nabwo shobororera nkoku amagara gawe gahindukiire kandi nkoku abasize kugahikamu otyo.

4. Empapura Eziri Omukitabo Kyekyeijutsyo.

4.29 EBIRIKUKWATA AHARI ISHEBO.
Emishororo erikukurataho eshemereire kuba nehandikwa ishe wabaana abo. Kuyakuba atariho obundi yafiire, nyinabo ningashi omuntu wena owomuka egyo nabasa kuhereza amakuru agarikumara. Abaana kubakuba beine ishebo omwe, handika bwanyima buri omwe afune kopi eye.

4.30 EBIRIKUKWATA AHARI ISHEBO.
Tandika nokuhandika ebi:

- Amazina ge goona omubwijwire.
- Ekiro n'okwezi obuyazarwa, na'huyazarirwe.
- Kuwakuba washwire omukazi aine abandi baana batari bawe. Hereza obwire obwo nomwanya ogwo.
- Handika ahorikutuura obwahati.

Twara obwire bwawe kuhandika ebirikukukwataho, kandi ohandike nkoku wabugaine nyina womwana wawe ogwo. Nkokuwakirebire, nokumwahendeire, ahumwatwire kuhitsya nomuzaara omwana ogwo.

4.31 OBU ISHE YABAIRE AKIRI OMWANA.
Abaana bawe nibakunda kumanya eka eyiwakuriremu, ku orabe wakurire omumyanya nyingi, oshobororere emitwarize yabantu abuwakuriremu. Yoreka byona ebiwakuzire bikwetoriire nke bihingwa, amatungo, beine sho, ananyabuzare nabandi, yoreka ebiwabasize kwega ahabantu nkabo, nimurimo ki oguwabaire okora.



4.32 ORUNYETO RWA ISHE, OKUKURA KWE NAHU AKURIRE.
Handika waba wagire omwishomero, nimashomo ki aguwabaire nokunda narishi orikwanga? Okaba okunda kushemezibwa ki? Okaba oyeshongora, ozana emizano, okaba oza omu bibiina nkobusikautu. Abana baawe nibakunda kureba ebirabo ebiwatungire omuri ebyo. Shobororera ebye'myoga eyiwayegire waheza okushoma, yoreka obuhaangu bwawe nemirimo eyorikukora. Nokorera ahaka ninga nokozesibwa? Yoreka ebiwagyendereire kutunga nano okuwabatsize kubihikaho.

4.33 EBIRI KUSHEMEZA ISHEBO NEBWOKUKORA EBYOMUTANO.
Ahamwanya ogu handika ebyorikukira kukora omubwire obwawe, Nimyoga ki eyiwagyeire kuruga ahabazaire bawe? Kandi nibwengyeki obuwakwenzire kuhereza abaana abozaire. Abantu nibakurebahoki ekyomutano aharibo. Noyetaba omumikoro yabaturagye, omumaramizo. Ningashi nokuratira ebyemizano ebindi?

4.34 EBI ISHEBO AKUNDA NARI BIMUGWISA KUBI.
Nobasa kwijukiriza ahabiro bikuru obu habaire hariho emizaano, ebyokurya birungi, namashemererwa gonka, Ronda na ebindi ebirikukushemeza. Bwanyima ohandike nabwe ebyo ebirikukugwiasa kubi obwo oteremu abanyabutegyeki abatarikuhikiriza endagano zabo, abanyagi, abana abatarikuhurira bazaire baabo, amatungo agarikukwonera emisiri, aborugamo abarikukugambiura nokutahataha omumirimo ye'ka yanyu,

4.35 EBYEIJUTSYO EBYOMUTANO.
Tekataka ahari ebiro byona ebyakuhikireho bikatuta "omunsi endijo" wenka.okutandikiira kimwe ahari ebyo ebyakushemize obwe noshemererwa naruzaro yaawe. Oyijuikye nobuhakuba bukye bukye ahabwokuba nibigarukirira nebyo ebihango ebyakuhikireho omuringo nkoku omwana wawe yasigire obusiigo bukakura akahika ahakushoroma, nigubasa kwingana nkoku murikuijuka aha bugyenyi bwomwe omunju egyo.

4.36 SHO EBYAKUKUNDA NARI EBIMUGWISA KUBI.
Ebirikukwata aha bitekateko byishe aha magara hamwe nokwikyiriza omu dini Eki nikyija kuyamba abaana bawe kwetegyereza iwe oki orikugyezaho kubashomesa aha mbera ahabiri kukwata ahabikuyambire kuhika ahori hati. nebetekoteko ebirabase kubarabya omu mikurire yabo. Eki tikye dini yonka, kwonka yijuka abakuherize ekyokurebaraho kirungy, nka abakuru omukika, abashomesa, ba nyokwekuru, nabashenkuru hamwe nabandi ahakuyambire okukuhana nokukuhabura. Aha notandika kushobororera omwana aha birikukwata ahari burikintu, enbyobu kuzi omwihanga, aha bashasho abe kinyankore, narishi abaraguzi, hamwa nahabindi ebirikukuyamba okukuza gye abaana bawe. Ebitekateko byawe, hamwe nabyona ebyorabiremu hamwe nebigambo ebya magyezi nibija kuyamba omwana wawe omu mwaka eyomisho.

4. Empapura Eziri Omukitabo Kyekyeijutsyo.

4.37 AMAGARA GA ISHE

Aha noija kuhandiika ebirikukwata aha magara gawe, abaana bawe bamanye ebyamagara gawe, kuhakuba harimu okurwara, Oshoborore nahu oburwaire obwo bwakomokire. Nobasa kuba noyenda kuhandiikira kimwe byoona kubimarayo, kyabasika handika aharubaju ebaruha erikworeka na'bashaho nari amarwariro agoraragwizemu. Ekyo nikiza kuhwera abaana.nyentsya kuharibaho ekiriba nikyetagisa. Nikikuru munonga kumanyisa abaana baawe kuhakuba harimu oburwaire obukukiira kurwarwa abomurunda rwanyu nk'ensimbu, nezindi ndwara.

4.38 AMAGARA GA ISHE OBWAHATI.

Nekyomuhendo kushoborora omuringo ogworimu obwahati, ekyo nikiza kuyamba abaana bawe kumanya ahabwaki kiri nkoku kiri obwahati? Kandi nokwetegyereza ahabwaki obwahati muri nkoku muri.

5. Ebyoyine Kumanya Ebikuru.

Omukacweka akahamuheru, niho oine kutandikira ebyo ebyotabatsize kuhandika omukitabo kye ekyeijutsyo.

Eki nikikuhaririza okutereza amaziina g'abantu, nemyanya ebiwahandikire omungingo ezabandize hamwe nendagiriro nomuti ogurikworeka abanyabuzare banyu. Obwe abaana bawe baije betegyereze nkoku barikwetana omubuzare nokumanya abo aboruganda rwabo ahibashebukire, nahibarugire.

5.1 AMAZIINA N'ENDAGIRIRO BYANTU, ABU ABAANA BASHEMEREIRE KUMANYA..

Nekyomuhendo munonga ahabaana obutaburabura, aha tekaho orunyiriri rwamaziina nendagiriro byabantu abu bashemerire kutorera hamwe nabo:

- Baine ishebo na nyinabo, nabanyabuzare boona abahaihi.
- Abakuru omuruganda
- Abaturagye bahakyaro kyanyu, nabarikukurira amaramizo.
- Ebitongore ebiri kuhabura no'kuhumuriza.
- Abanyamikago n'abataahi ahamwanya gwanyu abesigwa.

5.2 EBIRO BYOKWEZI NEBIKWATIRINE NEBYO EBINDI EBYABAHIKIREHO, EBIKURU HAMWE NA BANTU ABANDI.

Kandi omu nobaasa kuhandikamu ebi:

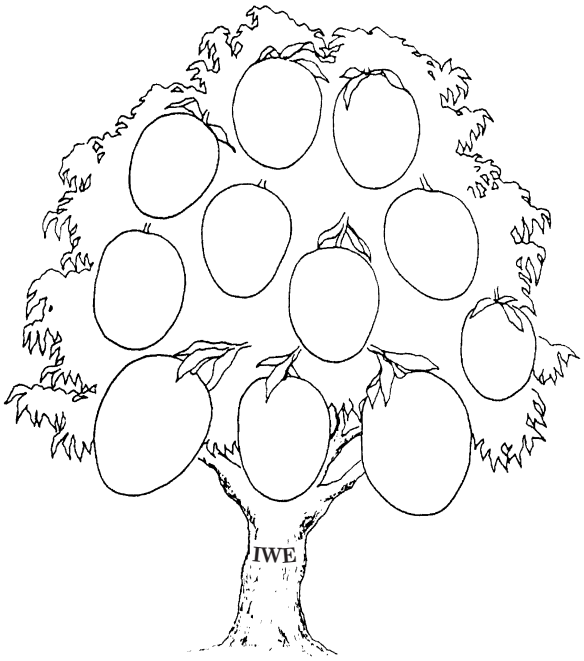
- Karenda kworeka obu omunyabuzare yafa,nabanyamikago kandi nahubaziikirwe.
- Ebikwatiraine naha maka, nokushanga nkoku habiremu okutaana.
- Endagiro yabanyabuzare,nabanyamikago abarikutuura seeri yamayanja abazaahire.
- Nebindi byoona ebikuru ebyine kutebwa omukitabo kyekyeijutsyo.

5.3 ENDAGIRIRO Z'ENSI YAWE N'AMAHANGA AGANDI.

Nobasa kukozesa endagiriro okworeka engyendo ezarabirwemu abanyabuzare batari bamwe na bamwe, ahubazariirwe, ahubatabarukiire, ahu batwiire kandi nahubagwire bakaziikwa.

5.4 OBUZARE NKOKU BURI.

Abaana bawe baba nibaburabura, baba nibabuuzibwa aha bantu abandi, batarikumanya abanyabuzare babo abahikire, ekihandiiko kirungi nikyoreka obushanduko bwabanyabuzare amaziina gabo abarihaihi. Eki nikija kuhwera abaana kumanya kurungi bakuru babo na baishenkuru, kandi nokumanya akakwate kubaine na bataahi babo baba batarazirwe ishe omwe narishi nyina omwe. Banyinento narishi ba nyinarumi, ba, ishenkazi nari ba ishento.



Abantu abandi nibahandika aha mpapura mpango ahabwokuba baine byingi ebi barikumanya ahabanyabuzare baabo, obundi oshanga ngu baine abanyabuzaare bingi abatarikubasa kuba nibaza omubushanduko obwo. Kyona ekyorikubasa kumanyisa abaana, nobukyakuba kikye nari kihango nikiza kuhwera abaana abo kumanyana.

5.5 OMUTI GW'OMUYEMBE.

Omuti gwomuyembe gurikworeka abanyabuzare niguhereza omuzaire omwanya gwo'kuhandikamu amazina gabantu abari hihi nabaana. Aba nibabasa kuba bari abanyaruganda, abanyamikago nari abataahi. Abazaire abandi nibabasa kuta ebishushani byabo bantu ahamuti gwomuyembe ogwo, kandi nabo noshanga abaana nibaronda ebishushani ninga nibasiiga ebishushani obwo barikubibamba omu muti gwomuyembe gurikworeka abanyabuzare babo.

5.6 EBIHANDIIKO NEBIBIIKIRWE EBIRIKUKUKWATAHO BYO NIBISHANGWA NKAHI?

Ekitabo kyekyeijutsyo tikiri kirungi kuhandikwamu ebintu ebyo, nari ebindi bintu bitari bimwe nabimwe. Oshemereire kutunga ogundi mwanya gwehereire orikuhandika, nari obibitsye omuntu omwesigwa orikubasa kureberera ebintu ebyo ebirikukwataho. Nari ebyobugaiga bwanyu okuhitsya ahabaana banyu bakuzire kwetegyereza kandi barikubasa kubyerindira.

Ahu orikubasa kubitsya ebintu nkebi ninko'womukuru omuruganda, omubanka, omubamateeka, omwebembezi wekyanga narishi w'ediini, omubitongore byokuhabura no'kuhumuriza nari nobuyakuba omunyamukago orikwesigwa.

5. Ebyoyline Kumanya Ebikuru

Nikikuru munonga kuhandiika omushororongo gwebyobugaiga bwawe kandi ogwo owuwabibitsya mukakora endagaano erikworeka amaziina nkoku ya bitunga, obwo na baana babase kumanya ahubibikirwe n'ogwe obibikire.

Ebihandiko ebikuru bishemereire kuba harimu ebi:

- Ebaruha yo'buzarwa nari ezokubatirizibwaho.
- Ebaruha yo kugaitwa (nobuhakuba habaireho okwangana).
- Ebitabo bwokuragurizaho harimu nebipande by'okugyemeraho.
- Oburagwa oburikworeka engabiramu yebyobugaiga bwawe.
- Ebihandiko birikworeka nooha araije kureberera abaana nyentsya
- Ebitabo ebirikukwikirizisa kugyenda omumahanga agandi n'ebihandiiko ebirikworeka oburugo bw'eihanga ryawe.
- Ebaruha ezirikworeka okufa.

5.7 NOHA ORAIJE KURINDA EKITABO KYE EKYEIJUTSO KUHITSYA ABAANA ABO BARYETENGA AMAKUURU AGO?

Ekyokureberaho kuhakuba abaana bari baato munonga, ningashi obundi barikutuura omwihanga erindi, Imwe (abazaire nari ogwo awandikire ekyeijutsyo) nimubasa kuronda omwanya guhikire kukibiikamu kurungi kuhitsya obu kiryetagisa kukihereza abo baana. Notekwa kutekateka gye ahari ogwo muntu kandi nokuhamya obwesigye obwomwineho.Nabasa kuba omunyabuzare wabuziima, Mukuru wabo, omuhereza omu iramizo ryaawe ninga obubantu omwesigwa omu kyanga kyawe.

Otakashaziremu noha ogwo, oshemereire kwebuza ebibuzo ebi:

- Nokyenda ngu ogu muntu nari ekibiina ekyo, kumanya byoona ebirikukwata ahaka yanyu. Nabyoona ebihandikirwe omukitabo kye ekyeijutsyo ekyo.
- Ogu muntu nari ekibiina eki, naja kuba ariho obwire obu abaana abo baryetenga amakuuru ago.
- Ogu muntu nari ekibiina eki, namanya bwingi ahaka kugira ngu nabasa kugarukamu ebibuuzo ebikwatirine ne'ka yanyuomubwiire kukiryetagisa.

Kworaheze kusharamu ogwo muntu, reeba ngu:

- Ekitabo kye ekyeijutsyo (nebindi bihandiko nobuhakuba hariho ebindi bintu ebirikugyederaho) byashebwa kurungi kandi wabihandikaho kurungi amaziina, ebiiro byobuzarwa, nahu abaana abo barikushangwa.
- Orebekye ngu wahereza ogwo muntu owakuba nareberera abo baana ekihandiko kirikworeka ahu wabitsya ekyo kyeijutsyo.

6. Empapura Ezakukuyamba Kukora Ekitabo Kye Ekyeijutsyo.

Ku wakuba nobasa ekyoma ekirikwokyesamu empapura (Photocopy) nobasa kwogyesamu empapura ezirikukurataho.

6.1. ORUPAPURA RWO'KWANJURIRA.

Aharupapura oru, niruteebwa omumaisho gekitaabo ekye ekyeijutsyo, Nobasa kuhandika nokukitoona nkoku orakunde kwonka rebeka ngu wataaho amaziina nekishushani kyogwo mwana owuwakihandikira.

6.2. ORUPAPURA ORURIKWOREKA EBIHANDIKIIREMU.

Kwenda obutashisha empapura zaawe, nobasa kuhandika ahampapura 3, waheza nobasa kubaganisamu omubicweka, ogume nobibamba aha mpapura ezitebekanisibwe omukitabo kyawe kyekyeijutsyo.

NINGA
Nobasa kutoona kurungi orupapura oru nomukono gwawe orikworeka ebihadikirwe omu kitabo ekyo.

NINGA
Nikirungi nabwe kworeka ebihandikirwe kworeka gye ebiriimu.

6.3. ENDAGIRIRO.

Ekigyendererwaha hanu nokworeka ahu abanyabuzaare bakomokiire kandi nahu bari obwahati. Abanyabuzaare banyu kubakuba bagyenzire omwanya muringwa, nikirungi kuhandika orikushobororera emyanya nengyendo ezibarabiremu aha ndagiriro egyo.

Oijukye ngu: Ekyeijutsyo kyokubanza kikakorwa ahabwa amaka agari omu Uganda, nahabwekyo kiine endagiriro eza Uganda hamwe na burugwa izooba ya Africa. Kuwakushanga otaine endagiriro yeihanga ryawe, manyisa Rory ninga muhandikire orikurabira aha internet email rory@memorybooks.org.uk ninga ahamukuutu gwa internet nabwo ogwa

www.memorybooks.org.uk/contact-memory-books naija kukuhwera kutunga ekyo kyona ekyorikwetagisa.

6.4. EMIITI NINKE EKYOKWOREKA ABANYABUZARE.

Hariho emiringo ebiri eyiwakutoranamu, nohasa kusiiga ahabwa eka yaawe. Nikikuuru kworeka akakwatane akari omu baana baawe, abazaire, nabaishenkuru babo. Kuhakuba ngu eka egyo terikushobororokwa kurungi, ningashi eri mpango munonga,noyetenga kuhandika byingi orikushobororera nkoku omuti ogwo gurikukwata ahari buri omwe. Kyona eki orakore aha nikija kuhwera abaana bawe kumanya abo bantu, naho ahubashemereire.

6.5. OMUTI GWOMUYEMBE NARI OGWA APPO.

Eki nikyoreka nkonku abanyabuzare bari, abanyamikago nabaturagye nabo baine omugasho muhango ahari abo baana baawe. Kyabasika korera buri mwana omuti ogwe. Abaana nikiza kubasemeza basiiga ninga babamba ebishushani byabantu abubarikukunda omubijuma byomumiiti egyo. Ningashi waba oine ebishushani byabo bantu, nobasa kubishara obibambe omumiti egyo niyo emwe.

Hati obwe noba waheza ekitabo kyekyeijutsyo, kwonka orugyero nirugumizamu…. Oba oryaho, iwe nabana baawe nimubasa kusharamu kuguma nimwongyeramu agandi makuru burijo nkoku emyaka erikugyenda neyeyongyera.