EKITABO EKYEBIDHUKIZO

MU

AFRICA

Eri Abogeezi B'olulimi Olusoga



Ekitabo eky'ekidhukizzo ekyasooka kyaghandhiikibwa e London mu mwaka gwa 1993. Ekighandhiiko kinho kyakungaanhizzibwa ghalala mu 1999 okukifuula eky'omugaso eri amaka mu biketezo ebyendhaghulo mu Africa. Abakazi banhakazaire abanha'Uganda abaali bamaze okughandhiikiraku abaana baibwe ebitabo eby'Ebidhukizzo. Tutusa okusiima eri abakyala banho: Kayondo Farida, Kyabita Janet, Nabwire Jacqueline, Nakabazzi Rebecca, Nakku-Namugembe Irene, Nankabirwa Eleonor, Nazziwa Yudaya, Oundo Jane nhi Were Beatrice olw'okuyamba nhibairamu okughandhiika ekitabo kinho mu mwezzi ogw'ekumi 1999.

OKUKYUSA EKITABO EKYEKIDHUKIZO MU LULIMI OLUSOGA: Omwami BASAJJASUBI JOHN BOSCO, okuva mu kitongole kya TASO (U) LTD. nga ayambibwaku omukyala omuzungu Carol LindSay Smith nga aghangalira mu Bungereza. n'Abakoze omulimo gunho ogw'Okyusa ekitabo kinho ekyekidhuukizzo mu lulimi lwaife olusoga.

Carol Lindsay Smith, Rory O'Brine © 2013

Ebisokerwaku

EKITABO
EKYEBIDHUKIZO

Ekitabo kyekidhukizzo kilimu entekateeka ey'okulagilira abazaire nh'Abayambi ensengeka ey'Emitwe ku buli muzingo gwalupapula okusobola okulobolayo ebibonho ebyo abaana bye bali nh'Okumanha okuva eri abazaire baibwe. Mungeri nhendhala kigha omukisa nh'ekitiisa eri oyo eyetegekera okwetaba mu kukisansanhia ng'asomesa, ng'ayamba abendha okughandhiika. Kiba kirungi omuntu oya okusoka okusoma mu kitabo kinha nga akaali kwiinhama kukola kintu kyonha kyonha.

- **Ekikuttu ekisooka -** Omuko ogusooka nh'omwaganhiibwa ebikulu ebiyamba abatendhesi oba abakulembezze b'ebyalo okwiinhonhola ekitabo ky'Ekidhukiizo nhebidhubo ebikirimu eri abantu mu maka gaibwe.
- **Ekikuttu eky'kubiiri -** Mukintundhu kinho ghetwaganha ebidhubo ebiyamba abazaire ona abo abalabirila abaana okusoka okuloghoza kw'ebyo ebisanhiire okughandhiikibwa nga bakali kwiinhama kughandhiika kitabo kinho ekyekidhukizo.
- **Ekikuttu eky'Okusatu -** Mukikuttu kinho twaganhagho ebidhuubo ebituyamba okutegeera eng'eri ey'Okwiinhama okughandhiika ekitabo kinho ekyekidhukizo.
- **Ekikuttu eky'Okunha -** Mukikuttu kinho mwetwaganha enhambiika nh'Emitwe emikulu kwetughanga okwiinhamira okughandhiika ebyafaayo ebigema ku maka nh'Ebyo ebigema ku buli mwana. Ekiketezo kinho kirimu ebidhubo nh'Ebintu ebindhi bingi ebyo ebisobola okughandhibwa ghansi gha buli muko nh'abuli mutwe.
- **Ekikuttu eky'Okutanhu -** Ekikuttu kinho tusinga kwaganha mu ebyo ebintu ebisinga kuba byamaakulu abaana byebendh okutegeera ng'oyengera kwe'byo ebifa ku maka nh'ebyafyo ebigema ku mwana oyo mwenhe.
- **Ekikuttu eky'Omukaga -** Kinho nh'ekikuttu mwetughandhiika emiko egy'emitwe, endagiriro nh'omutti ogw'amakka.

1. Amaghulire ag'abatendhesi nh'abakulembeeze ab'ebibindha

EKITABO
EKYEBIDHUKIZO

1.1 EKITABO KY'EKIDHUKIZZO NHIKKI?

Singa abazaire b'abaana bafa, oba omusadha nh'omukazzi baghukanha (abantu mu maaka baghukana) ng'abaana bakaali bato, ebidhukizzo eby'Omugaso eri abaana abo bijja nga byerabirwa. Abaana batandhiika okukula ngatibaidhi kki kyebali. Enhakku dhinho titusobola kweyiiganhia nti abaana basobola okwega ebyafayo by'olulyo lwaibwe okuva eri abakulu mu kikka oba mu lulyo mungeri ey'ekinhaansi. Kinho kitegezza nti okughandhiika ebyafayo eby'Olulyo nekikka kiba kyamugaso inho okusinga okuleka abaana nga bazira ghebasobola kwesigama kumanha ebikulu ebigema ku kikka kyalaata ghaibwe oba inhaibwe.

> *Ekitabo ekyekidhukizzo kirimu enkola eyamba abazaire, ab'engandha, nh'abemikago okutereka ebighandhiiko ebigema ku byafayo by'olulyo lwa baana kwiiyiga lya maama ghaibwe nhi Bbaaba ghaibwe .*

Ekitabo ky'ekidhukizzo tikirobera baana kuba oba kufuna bulumi nheiguggunhi olw'okufa oba okwaghakanha nh'abazaire baibwe aye kibayamba okumanha ensibuuko yaibwe, ekika kyaibwe , olulyo nh'emiizizo gwaibwe, endhikirizza (eidhiinhi) lyaibwe n'ebyo ebyaligho mu myaka gy'abazaire baibwe ngabakali bato. Kinho kibayamba okumanha bye babiseemu, era kibayamba okuba abagumu nh'Okwanganga embeera dhaibwe edhamumaaiso.

Nhighankubaire nga ekitabo kyekidhukizzo kyasooka kughandhikirwa baana abakoseibwa akaghuka ka sirimu, ebibonbo ebyakozesebwa mukitabo kinho byakinhussi eri abaana bonna bonna abaffirwaku bakaire baibwe (Bamulekwa) nh'abo abayaghukanha n'abazaire baibwe ol + w'ensonga edhendhaghulo.

Ghaligho embeera ey'okubanga abazaire aba abantu ab'omuluya tibaasobola kughandhiika kitabo kyakidhukizzo, amakhobo nhe kinhussi bisobola, okukumbanhizzinswa nga tubitta mu Bantu ab'omulinhaanho, ab'ekyalo, abasomesa nh'abantu abandhi abali baidhi emyafayo eby'olulyo olwo.

Kinho kyendha kyakolebwa mu bwanghu nga ghazira kugayala kubanga obulumi obuva mu kwaghukanha , oba okufiirwa buleetera abaana okutambula nga baira enho nheere n'okubulwa ekitufu kyebamanha ku lulyo lwaibwe.

1.2 KINHO EKIDHUUBO KYAVAGHA?

Ebitabo eby'bidhukizzo byasooka kukolebwa eyo munsi eye Bungereza (England) mu mwaka 1993, ab'ekibiinha kya (Barnardo's) nh'abayambaaku abantu abairugavu (African parents) abasengukira e Bungereza. Abazaire banho bali bamaze okufunha endhwaire ey'akaghuka akaleeta silimu abali ebeinhamivu nga baloghoza nti bayinza okufa ng'abaana baibwe bakali mabodhe, abaana banho bali balikukulira munsi etaali y'abuzzalirwanhwa bwaibwe era nga boolekeire okufwiirwa okutegeera eby'obughangwa bwaibwe! Nh'okutegeera abantu ab'olulyo lwaibwe nh'ensi ey'obuzaliranhwa. Kale ghanho nh'aghava obukumu abazaire banho okughandhiika ebibonho by'ekinhussi nh'okulaga abaana ensibuko yaibwe, taaku nh'okwiinhanhola ebyo abairugavu byebaikiihrizzamu nh'ebyo byebasuubira nhibyebasubizza abaana baibwe mu byandha eby'omumaiso. Abazaire banho balekera abaana baibwe enkola nh'ebibonho eby'obugundhufu, ngakwotaire nh'ebiidhukiizo eby'ekinhussi ate nh'okubooleka eng'eri y'eb'ali nh'okukulamu.

Mu 1995/6, ekitabo eky'ekidhukizzo nh'ebidhubo byakyo byatusibwa mu Uganda era mangu inho omukyala Beatrice Were ey'ali kayungirizi w'ekibiinha kya National Community of Women Living with HIV/AIDS (NACWOLA) mu kiseera ekyo. Ye Beatrice Were ghalala nhibainhe bainhamiragho okubisa ekidhubo eky'okuyamba abantu okwogera mulwatu ebigema ku kaghuka ka silimu nh'abaana baibwe. Obumanhirivu bwaibwe bwelaga int ebidhubo eby kitabo ky'ekidhukizo byamanhibwa mangu ate abantu babitegeera Abantu ababuuli nsambo, muby'obughangwa nhimubyendhegeresa. Mu kisera kinho, ekitabo ky'ekidhuukizo mu Africa kyesigaime ku ndhoghoza nh'Obwandhulukufu obwa banh'akazaire abo abasoka okukighandhiika.

Okuva mu 1993 ekidhubo ekigema ku kitabo ky'ekidhuukizo kyasansanira ensi yonha yonha. Bingi ku bitongole ebisinga bunhenhe ebikola nh'abantu abali nh'akaghuka akaleta silimu (HIV/AIDS) byatandhiika okuyamba abantu babyo okukola ekitabo ky'ekidhuukizo, bakifwiire kyaibwe, bakyikyusisa munhimi dhaibwe era bagaitamu ebyo byebaloghoza nti nh'ebitukanha nh'embeera dhebabamu. Mu kisera kinho, enkumi nh'enkumi dh'abantu, abazaire nh'abakumi b'abaana baghandhiise ebitabo eby'ebidhuukizo, obusandhuku obw'ebidhuukizo, ebiibo by'ebidhuukizo nga mulimu amaghulire nh'ebintu ebikusike ebyo abaana bye betaaga okusobola okufunha omusingi okutegeera ensibuko yaibwe.

> *Titusanha kwerabira nti omulimo gunho gw'atandhiikibwagho abantu ab'Africa abali baghangalire e Bungereza (London) ghalala nhi banhakazaire banha Uganda abo abasoka okwogera mulwatu ebigema ku kaghuka akaleta silimu.*

1.3 EKITABO KYEKIDHUKIZZO KYANHI?

Ekitabo kyekidhuukizo kyasoka kughandhiikirwa abo abaana abali nh'abazaire baibwe nga bali nh'akaghuka akaleta silimu (HIV/AIDS), okusobozesa abazaire okughandhiikira abaana baibwe ebintu eby'omugaso ghalala nh'amaghulire agagema ku ebyo byebetaaga okutegeera nga bakuze. Ate ekidhuubo eky'ekitabo kyekidhuukizo tikikomakukuba kya mugaso eri baana nfuuzi ndhoka, oba abo abafwiilirwaku bazaire babwe oba abo abayaghukanha nh'abazaire baibwe olwensonga edhendhaghulo/ singa abazaire oba ab'olugandha baba bazirgho okughandhiika ekitabo kinho, kisoboka okukunganhia amaghulire nga twogera nh'abemiliranho, oba abe'ekyalo, abasomesa ab'abaana kwiisomero oba omuntu yenhayenha aidhi amaka ago obukalamu.

1. Amaghulire ag'abatendhesi nh'abakulembeeze ab'ebibindha

1.4 OKUNHONHEREZA BIKI ABAANA BYEBAMALA OKUTEGEERA.

Oyo yenhayenha aghandhiika ekitabo ky'ekiidhuukizo aba ali nh'okutegeera oba okunhonhereza biki buli mwana kyaidhi ekimugemaku nh'ebyo ebigema ku maka gaibwe mwebasimuka. Kinho kyamugaso inho eri abaana abo bamala eira okufuka bamulekwa oba abo abayaghukana nhi bakaire baibwe, kiyamba okunhonhia okutegeera biki byebaidhuukira ku byafayo bya maka gaibwe. Kinho kyendha kyakolebwa mangu aghazira kugayala kubanga okukosebwa okuva mu byebaloghoza nga okwaghukanha kubairegho nh'abazaire baibwe, okughamu eisuubi ate nh'okutambala nga baira enho nh'ere bireka abaana nga babulirwaku ekitufu eky'okukola.

1.5 NH'ANHI AGHANGA OKUGHANDHIIKA EKITABO EKY'EKIDHUUKIZO? KISERAKI EKITUFU EKY'OKUGHANDHIIKIRAMU EKITABO KINHO?

Omuntu yenhayenha aghanga okughandhiika ekitabo eky'ekidhuukizo. Abantu abasinga bungi ab'abaghulire ku bidhuubo ebikirimu baloghoza nti kyandhiibaire kikalamu abantu twenhatwenha okughandhiika ekitabo kinho.

- Ghazira nsonga lwakki olindha omale kulwaala oba okwaghukanha meoinhame okughandhiika ekitabo kinho.
- Abazaire baghanga okughandhiikira buli mwana ekitabo ekikye oba okughandhiika ekitabo eky'aghalala nga bakikumila mu kifo kirala.
- Abaana abakulu mu maka baghanga okuyamba nga baghandhiikira bato baibwe mu makka ebitabo eby'ebidhuukizo.
- Ab'ekikka oba abakuumi b'abaana bonha baghanga okughandhiikira ba mulekwa oba abaana abandhi nga abo abalinha nh'abazaire baibwe abay'aghukanha.
- Okughandhiika ebitabo eby'ebidhuukizo tughanga okukkifula enkola eyamba nh'abo abantu betubanhabo mu maka oba mu by'alo.
- Ebitabo bighanga okwngerezebwaku nga emyaka bwejijjah.
- Abaana bwebamala okutegeera ebigema ku kitabo ek'ekyekidhuukizo, bonha bainhama okuba nh'amairu okwegaita mu kughandhika, okubuuza ebibuzo, okunhonhia ebifanhanhie ate nh'okwong'eramu ebidhuubo nga bwe bakula nh'embeera dhaibwe ng'abwedhikyukka.

1.6 OKWEYERULA.

Abazaire abalinh'akaghuka akaleeta mukenhembya (silimu) basigala beetwiise omuggugu ogw'okukweka ekyama eky'obulwaire. Baba nh'obwelankiirivu kunsonga ey'okweyerulira abaana baibwe kubigema ku kaghuka kasilimu mumibiiri gyaibwe. Obumanhiirivu abakazi ba NACWOLA bwebalinhabwo bw'oleeka nti omuntu ghatandhiika okughandhiika ekitabo kyekindhukiizo kimuyamba okwiinhama okwogeera mu ng'eri ey'abulidho kundhwaire nhebizibu ebindhi mu maka. Ekindhi, beyagaanha nga bafunha omanhi okutandhiika okwogeera ku nteekateeka era kyafuuka kyangu okuteegeeka abaana baibwe okwetegeekeera okufwiira ghalala nhenkyukakyuka edhindhi edhiyiinza okubaidhira mumaiso.

Munsembo, abakazi banho bakibonha nti okweyelulira abaana baibwe kyaleetagho obwesiggwa ate kyateghuuluzaagho obweinhamiivu nh'omugggugu mumyoyo gyaibwe. Kyayongeera amanhi nh'okweghayo okwanganga ebizibu ebyali bibalindhiihre mubiseera ebyomumaiso.

1.7 GHA ABAZAIRE GHEBASOBOLA OKUFUNHA OBUYAM BI OKUKOLA EKITABO KYEKIDHUUKIZZO?

Mu 1996/7 NACWOLA, nga eghanhiilirwa Ttaasa abaana Uganda (Save the children Uganda) (U.K) bafubye inho okukulankulanhia enkola y'okughandhiika ebitabo byebidhukiizo, nh'okutaagho eibanguliso ly'abazaire nh'abantu abalinh'akaghuka akaleeta silimu.

Mwiibanguliso ely'enhaku 5(eitanhu) litwooleka engeri ekitabo ky'ekidhukiizzo y'ekikozzesebwamu era mwiibanguliso tukunganhizzamu nh'ensonga edhigema ku nkuzza ey'abaana-nga bwebiragiibwa ghansi ghanho:

- Ebidhubo eri abazaire kungeri abaana y'ebakulamu;
- Ebidhubo kungeri omuntu lii lwatandhiika okweyelura nayogera kundhwaire nh'ebizibu ebindhi ebyaganhiibwa mu maka gaibwe.;
- Okwendheesa nh'okwegeeresa abazaire okutagho entekateeka ey'okuyamba abaana mubiseera eby'omumaiso ghalala nh'okughebwa amagezi ag'okughandiika ekiramo;
- Okukubaganhia ebidhubo ku ngeri ey'okutuusa amagezi nh'obumanhi obuliyamba abaana mu biseera eby'omumaiso okwanganga embeera nho'obukumu nga tubeetyia.

Ebisingagho ku kitabo ky'ekidhuukiizo nh'okubangulwa okwendhaghulo bigaitibwa ku mutimbaganho ogw'ebyempulizaganhia (www.memorybooks.org.uk) Ebintu ebikulu ebigema kunteteeka ey'okubangulibwa byonha byaganhibwa ku mutimbaganho ogwo. Ebitongole oba abantu ba bulidho abandhienze ekitabo eky'ekidhukizo eky'ab'Africa okifunha butereevu okuva ku kitongole ekiyamba mu kusomesa ku mighendho emisamusamu. - TALC, P.O. Box 49, St.Albans, Herts AL1 5TX UK. Tel: +44 (0)1727 853869.
Omutimbaganho (eimail: talc@talcuk.org oba ghandhiika ku mutimbaganho ogwo www.talcuk.org)

1.8 ABAZAIRE BAGHANGA OKUKOLA OMULIMO GUNHO NGA TIBAYAMBIBWAKU?

Ghazira kubussbusa kiba kirungi inho abazaire okufunha obuyambi ghebaba nga bainhaime okughandhiika ekitabo eky'ekidhuukizo kubanga, ghabagho ekiseera ebidhubo eby'okunholerwa gh'ebidhira ab'endhanghulo baba tibasoboile kufunha omughandhiisi by'aidhuukira, ate nh'omugaso ogw'okwogera mu lwattu nh'abaana be. Aye singa gh'aba nga ghazira bibindha mwebegaitira kughandkiika kitabo kino, abazaire bangi basoboile okw'oleka nga baghanga bulungi okukola omulimo gunho nga balondhoola entekateeka enho nga bwerambikkibwa mu katabo kanho. Singa kiba kisoboike.Abantu abengeri enho baba bendha obuyambi okuva mu Bantu bebesiga era mikwanho gyaibwe abasobola okwogera nabo kunsonga ghenha dhoghulira nti dhireta obulumi ku mwoyo. Era mukiseera nhekilala nga abantu banho bayamba okuloghoza ku bibuzo ebikalangafu abaana byebayinza okubuuza basoboole okubairamu obukalamu. Ate omulimo ogwokughandhiika ekitabo nga gughoire, babe ghalala nhabo nga basanhuka olw'ekyo ky'ebatuuseku.

1.9 ABAZAIRE BAGHNGA OKUKOLA OMULIMO GUNHO GHAIRE NGA BALWAIRE BAYII OBA NGA BAYAGHUKANHA NH'ABAANA BAIBWE?

Abamanhirivu kunsonga enho batwoleka nti ghaire nga abazaire balwaire inho oba nga belalikirivu basobola okuyambibwa okwogera ebibonho byebendha abaana baibwe babimanhe.

Engeri esooka nh'ey'omuntu oyo okufunha mukaggwaghe oba omuyambi yamubitilamu mu mitwe nhemizingo mu kitabo kyekidhukizzo. Omuntu onho omuyambi asobola okubuuza ebibuuzo nga bwaghandhiika ebyo ebiilibwamu. Ate era ab'emikwanho ghalala nh'abolungadha baba nh'ebintu by'ebaidhukira ebyigema ku kikka nh'abaana abo engeri y'eb'akuziibwamu. Buli kibonho ekyogerwa mukiiseera ekyo kiba kyamakulu eri abaana. Ate abazaire benhe baghulira bukalamu kubanga baba bakozze ekisinga obulungi bakigha abaana nh'okubamanhisa obuvobweibwe.

2. Ebibonho by'abazaire nh'abantu abandhi abalabilira abaana

2.1 LWAKI TUGHANDHIIKA EKITABO EKYEKIIDHUKIZO?

Abaana betuzaala bendha okumanhiisibwa ebyafaayo by'amaka nh'olulyo taaku nh'ensonga edhibangemaku bo nga abaana. Ekitabo kyekidhukiizo kiyamba okuleeta ebitufu nheisuubi ely'ebiseera eby'omumaiso. Era kikola nga ekintu ekibonhebwaku ky'ogha abaana bo. Kale, ebiseera by'omumaiso kyebireeta kyonhakyonha, abaana baba bali nhekitufu okuva mu bibonho byewabaghandhiikira.

Balisigala nga BAIDHI KKI KYEBALI. Balisigala nga basobola okukolera kunkola y'ebamanhilire okuva obuto, nheghankubaire nga bagaainhe ekiseera ekizibu mu maka gaibwe oba mu lulyo lwaibwe.

2.2 BIKKI EBIGHANDHIIKIBWA MU KITABO EKY'EKIDHUKIZZO?

Ebibonho ebisinga kuba bya mugaso mu kitabo ekyekiidhukiizo nh'ebyo ebigema ku bazaire bombi omusadha nh'omukazi ate nh'ebyo eby'aligho ng'abaana bakaali bato. Era asobola okughandhiika nhikw'ebyo byemwiikiilirizzamu, ebidhubo kwemutambulira nhebyo byosubiira mu baana ng'abakuzze. Osobola okwongera okwiinhonhola kubyobughangwa nh'eimikolo emikukunhavu egyibagho mu maka nhi mukiikka kyonhakyonha okutwalizzaghalala. Oghandhiikamuku nhebiseera by'odhuukira eby'amasanhu nh'ensambo, ghalala nh'Obuzaanho bw'omumaka. Ohyiinza okwongeramu enfumo nh'obwembo edhisiinga okubanhumira, era ohyinza okubisa mukitabo kinho amagezi agagema ku kufumba , oba okulima ghalala nh'okwiidhabiriza ebisolo by'aghaka. Ghandhiikamu endhagyiliro edhabo bekigemaku abekikka, ab'emikwano, omutti gw'Amaka, omukwekebyo ogulaga ebifo by'obuzale, entambula ghalala nhebifo ebizikiibwamu abantu ab'endhanghulo.

Mukitabo kinho, titulingiilira kukufa nhambeera endhigwa nga tidhiirazze aye tufayo inho kukuyamba abaana okutegera kyi kyebali nh'okubagha ebibonho ebibasobozzesa okutagho embeera enhungi mubiseera byaibwe eby'omumaiso.

Buli kitabo ekyekidhukiizo kiba kyandhaghulo ate mu maiso eyo gheyaganha nga kikughaire enkola nh'ebidhubo kungeriki y'osobola okukighandhiikamu. Nga bwetukulazze ere mu kikuttu eky'okuttanhu 5.

2.3 OKUMALIRIZZA ENSONGA DHOIDHI NGA NKALANGUFU.

Okwiinhama kughandhiika ekitabo kinho, titusooka kulingiilira ku kufa nhabiseera by'akatyiabaga! Ebiroghozzo tubyolekezza kukuyamba baana basobole okumanha kki kyebali. Nh'okubagha amaghulire amatuufu agabasobozzesa okwesalilagho ekisinga bukalamu ku biseera byaibwe eby'omumaiso. Amaghulire ag'obulumi agagema ku bulwaire nh'okufiirwa biba biidha kuba byangu okughandhiikibwa mu kitabo kinho singa obyazayazza nh'ebyo eby'esanhu ebidhuukirwa,ebidhuubo ghalala n'enteekateeka ey'omumaiso. Buli kitabo ekyekidhuukizzo kiidha kuba kyandhaghulo ate mu maiso eyo gheyagaanhaeby'okukola nh'okumanha ng'eri kki y'onhakolaamu ekitabo kinho.

2.4 NHAGHULIRA NTYA?

Bwoinhama okwiidhuzzimu obugolohiro mu mizingo egye'ekitabo ky'ekidhukiizo otandiika okwidhukira ebintu ebyabita, ebirungi nh'ebitaali birungi. Kinho kitegeeza nti olinhokunhonhia ebibonho ekwiinhonhola embeera y'olimu mpegaanho ate oghandhiike by'osubira mu baana bo nh'ebyo by'obattisa okwanganga mu byandha ebyomumaiso. Okusimulayo ebyabita ate nh'obighandhiika, emirundhi mingi kireta okweinhamira ate nh'okuletagho embeera ehyiinza okukandhaliriza omulimo gunho, nhairala singa obulamu buba bughagasire bwalemwa okuvayo nga bweghali osubiire.

Aye, abazaire bangi bakoba mbu okuloghooza nh'okwogera ate nh'okughandhiika ekitabo kyekidhukiizzo kyibaghaire eidhembe mu bironghoozo. Munkomeleero batandhiika okughuliira nga bali nh'edhembe mu bulamu bwaibwe bwonhabwonha.

2.5 NHANHI ASOBOLA OKUNHAMBA OKULOBOLAMU EBIBONHO EBIKALAMU?

Bwoinhama okughandhiika ekitabo kyekidhukizzo, obwongo bwo bwiidhula ebidhuubo bingi. Kimala kyakufukira khikalangufu okumanha gha ghotandiikira, nhakhikhi kyionsainhe okwiisamu nolw'ensonga eyo, khiba kirungi okusoka. Okughayaku nhimukagwagho y'osubira nti aidha kukuyamba okwiinhonhola ekinhussi/ ekituufu mubibonho omwanagho oba abaana bo byebayiinza okwiinhonhoka obukalamu.

2.6 NTANDHIIKALI OKUGHANDHIIKA EKITABO EKYEKIDHUKIZZO?

Omulimo gunho tigusoboka kukolerwa mu lunhaku lulala. Kale otalindha kizibu lwekiridha-tandhiikiragho ng'abwosobola. Ate idhukiira, bw'oba nga omalirizza, ako nhakalimo akatonho keghetwiise.

2.7 NKOLA NTYA EKITABO KYEKIDHUKIZZO, GHEMBA NGA TTIRI MUGHANDHIISI MUKALAMU?

Abantu abendhaghulo beyagainhe ngabafunha obuzibu mukughandhiika nhailala ghebaba nga balumwa endwaire ghalala nh'obulumi obwebiroghozo. Omuntu afanhanha atyo kiba kilungi yafunha omuntu yeyesiga oba omwana omukulu kubainhe yamuyamba. Omulimo omukulu omuyambi onho gw'akola, abuuza ebibuuzo ng'asinziira ku mitwe egyaghandhiikibwa ku buli muzingo gwalupapula. Buli kyebamwiiramu, kyaghandiika kulupapula.

2. Ebibonho by'abazaire nh'abantu abandhi abalabilira abaana

2.8 KIBA KITUFU OKULEKA ABAANA OKUBONHA EKITABO KYEKIDHUKIZZO?

Abazaire bangi bakoba mbu kiyamba singa okolera abaana kikki ky'oba olikukola era nhobaleka nhibakweyungaku. Basobola okunhonhia amaghulire, nh'ebifanhanhie okukuba ebifanhanhie oba ekintu kyonhakyonha ekigema ku maka bakiingiza mu kitabo kinho. Kinho ky'ongera okubagha omukisa okwogera nhighe ebiberalikkiriza nhebyo ebiyiinza okubagho mubiseera eby'omumaiso.

Obulamu bw'amaka buba buseteevu nhailala mwemuba nga mwogera kyeere. Abaana bwebategeera ebizibu by'amaka batandhiika okwegwanhizza obuvunhanhizibwa.Nnhabo b'olingilira nga bakali bato bonha basobola okwenhigiramu nga baidhukira ebiseera ebyamasanhu, abantu ab'omugaso, nh'okukuba obufunhanhie obw'okuta mu kitabo.

Ebiseera ebindhi abaana batandhiika okusikiirizibwa bayendha nh'okukola ebitabo ebyaibwe kubwaibwe. Kinho era kibayamba kubanga abaana bongera kukyafaayo mu nkyuka kyuka mu bulamu bwaibwe. Enho nhengeri enhungi mwebabita okugerageranhia ebyabita nhieby'omumaiso.

2.9 KISEERAKI ABAANA BANHO KYEBASANHIIRE OKUBONHA EKITABO?

Singa abaana bayambaku abazaire okughandhiika ekitabo ghaba ghazira byama bikwekeibwa. Aye abazaire basalagho ekitabo kyekidhukizzo kyaterekebwa okutuusa nga omuzaire amazze kufa oba nga abaana bakulire irala. Singa omuzaire aba atya okufa oba okwaghukanha nh'abaana nga abaana tibaboinhe ku kitabo. Oteekwa okukireka nh'omuntu y'eghesiga okukikuma okutuusa ekisera ekitufu lwe kituuka. Kinho kiba kyetagiisa omuntu omwegendereza nga akwiidhi bulungi era nga asobola okwiiramu ebibuzo ebya abaana byebayiinza okubuza bwebaba nga basomye embozi y'amaka.Ebidhuubo ebisingagho kunsonga enho by'ogeirwaku mu kitundhu eky'okutanhu (5).

2.10 EBIBONHO EBIKALANGAFU MBIKOLA NTY?

Ohyiinza okulonghozza nti ebibonho ebindhi biiba byabulumi oba byakyaama okubita mu kitabo kyekidhukiizo ekiidha okusomebwa abaana abato. Oba ngaghaligho ebibonho byotayendha Bantu bandhi abanhasoma ekitabo kinho babimanhe. Eky'okubonheraku, ebigema ku kyaletera omuzaire okufa oba okwaghakanha mu bufumbo.

Ekintu ky'osobola okukola, nh'okughandiikayo obuntu obutonho mukitabo obwogera kubiisera ebittaali birungi mubyofayo by'amaka..Agho, oghandhiikayo ebbalugha eyendhaghulo elombodha obuvo nh'obwiiro, era ebbalugha enho esigala nhimukaggwa ghamaka ganho okutuusa nga abaana bakuuze era nga basobola okwesomera ekitabo era bakitegeera benhenhabenhe (kola kyosobola oghandhiika okagalohiro mu kifabo okoleeka nhanhi eyasigala nhe mbalugha eyo). Kale oba abaanabo bakulu, ekisinga obukalamu nh'okubainhonhola eby'aligho nhibweby'atandhiika maiso ku maiso.

(Ekisinga obulungi nh'okuyiiya olughendha mw'oyiinza okubiisa ebibonho ebyamazima nh'obikobeera abaana mungeri ey'okuba omwegendhereza nga tighekubira oba okunhenhia omufu oba oyo yeghayaghukana naye)

2.11 KIKKI KYEMPANGA OKUKOLA SINGA MBA NGA NZIRA BYAKWIIRAMU?

Singa ebyo byeghandhiibaire ng'oghandhiika biba bikakubuze, kiba kilungi ghaleeka gho ebainga okusinga okughandhiikagho ebitali bifufu. Singa abaana bakitegeera nti ebigambo byeghaghandiika ebindhi tiby'ali bitufu, baba tibaidha kuteegeera ki kyebalinha okutwala nga kitufu ate nga ohyiinza obutagho kwongera kubinhonhola.

3. Ebintu ebikolebwa ng'oghandhiika ekitba kyo eky'ekidhuukizzo

3.1 MIZINGO JJA MPAPULA KI GYENDHINHOKUKOZESA?

Akatabo kanho katugha emitwe, ku mpapula mwetuzingiirazzingiira ebintu ebikologho mu bwibuuka bwamaka. Ohyiinza okuleeka obuketezzo obwo bw'obonha nga tibutukaanha nhibyeghayendha kughandhiikaku ate ighe mwenhe waaghandhiikamu obwo obutuukanha obulungi n'ebyo by'oyendha. Abaanabo boonha bayiinza okwendha okugaitamu ebyaibwe.

Eng'eri eyiindhi gy'oyinza okukozzesa, ohyiinza okw'okyessamu empapula okuli emitwe gy'ebighandhiiko nga bwegy'olekeibwa mu kikuttu namba 6, osobola okusalilaku aghali akakolobozze akabutonhezze, memaale ghakalippira ku lupupula lghe lwoyendha okughandhiikaku mu kitabo.Oba ohyiinza okughandhiisa omukonho gwo ng'otagho emitwe ighe gy'oyendha okukozzessa engeri yonha yonha ighe y'oyendha okukiighandhiikamu, idhukiira, ekitabo kiikyo kale kikole nga bwoyendha kibe.

3.2 GHA GHOTANDHIIKIRA?

Ghazira nkola yankalakalira y'osainhe kwesibaku ng'oghandhiika ekitabo kyekidhukiizo. Eky'okubonheraku, ghaligho bunho obukunhiizo, osobola/ohyiinza okutandhiikira kubutundu obwanguyangu Kinho kitegeeza nti osobola okutandhiika n'omutwe gw'oghulira nti gukubeileire mwangu okughandhiikaku. Kiyiinza okuba ekyalo oba e Taghunhi yeghakuliramu. Nga bwegheyongera mu maiso otandhiika okughulira nga omulimo ogufunhiemu obubanhirivu atenga nhebyo ebikwelarikiriza otandhiise okubiroghoza mu ngeri enhungamu mpola mpola ekitabo otandiika okukitagho.

3.3 EBINTU EBINDHI EBIIBA MU KITABO KYEKIDHUKIZZO.

Tandhiikira kukunhonhia ebifanhanhie, engero, ebibonho bye nhembo, ebifanhanhie abaana abato byebaleeta okuva yebasomera, nhibukadhi obw'okulamusa nga buliku obubunho obughana. Binho osobola okubita mukitabo kyekidhukiizzo ebibonho biinho oba ebifanhenhie mu kyappa ky'omukonho gwo ighe mweenhe. Ebyo byonha byonha biyamba abaana okwiidhukira obulamu bwaibwe obwa bulidho. Bwoba nga ozzira bufanhanhie by'abaana. Osobola okukozesa ebifanhahie eby'abaana beisomera nga obitola mumpapula dhamaghulire oba obutabo. Agho nhi osobola okweyandhuluzza wamukobeera nti "ekifanhanhie kinho nhakitola mulupapula lw'amaghulire aye kindiidhukiza bwe ghali nga okali muto, oba nga olunhaku lweghasooka okugya kwiisomero, ghwafanhanha nhomwana onho mukifanhanhie.

3.4 OKUKOZZESA AMALOBOOZI NHEBIFANHANHIE EBIGEMEIBWA KU NTAMBI.

Singa gheyazzika akhyuma akigema amalobozi osobole okugha abaana bo ekirabo eky'omughendo.Eiroboozilya maama oba Bbaaba ng'yogera/ngalombodha empayo oba



Ekiibo ekyekidhukizzo

ng'ayemba enhembo, oba akatundhu ak'olughayo ghagatti gh'abazaire nhabaama. Kinho abaana bakitwalanga kyukinhusi yebali mubulamu bwaibwe obw'omumaiso. Singa osobole okweyazika ekigama ebyafanhanhie, saba mwinho aidhi okukikozesa abe nga buli lunaku agemayo ebifanhanhie nga mulikukola emmirimo gyaimwe egyaghaka .

3.5 EKIIBO KY'EKIDHUKIZZO.

Ghoba oinhama okughandhiika ekitabo ky'ekidhukizzo, kikukakataku okutandhiika okuloghozza kubuntuntu obutontonho, amaka gaimwe bwegatwala nga bwamakulu. Obuntu bunho buyiinza okuba, kutugeze:- Akatambala Bbaaba keyakozesanga, ekinhere eky'omunkhotto Maama kyeyasinganga okwendha, akasati oba akateteyi omwanagho keyayendhanga einho, egaama oba akasoghanhi omwana keyayendhanga nhiighekaba akabaale, ensigo edho oba dhabidhadhaali, amakoola age mitti amakalu okuva mu nhimiiro, bisobola bulungi okubandhukiiza ebintu abaana byebatabonhaku. N'olwensonga eyo, abuntu bunho buba buli nh'okukumirwa aghantu aghekusifu nga mu kibo oba mwiisandhuku elyekyuma. Era bwogya mumaiso nhg'Oinhonhola abaana.

Abaana bonha bayiinza okwendha okwongereerezaaku obuntuntu obundhi ate idhukira nti buli kantu akaleteibwamu kaba kaidha kuyamba nh'okwongereza kubyafayo by'amakaago.

3.6 EBIGHANDHIIKO EBYETAGYIISA MU MATEEKA NHE BIGHANDHIIKO EBY'ELWAILIRO NH'EBINDHI NGA BYAMUGASO .

Ekitabo ky'ekiidhukizzo oba ekiibo ky'ebiidhukizzo oba eisandhuku omuli ebidhukizzo, tibiifo birungi kutelekamu bighandhiiko nga embalugha edhobuzaale, ey'obufumbo, edh'abasagho, endhagaanho edh'eitaka oba eby'obugaiga ebindhi,obutabo bw'ebyagyi by'esente (Bank) nh'ebiraaamo. Binho ate biiri nhakutelekebwa mu bifo nga banka, ewa pulida egh'omutaaka oba mukaggwagho yeghesiga.Mu kitabo ky'ekidhukiizo kinho ghandhiikamu akagolololiro akamanhiisa nhanhi oba gha gheghatereka ebighandhiiko ebye'ndhulo ate nga byamugaso.

3. Ebintu ebikolebwa ng'oghandhiika ekitba kyo eky'ekidhuukizzo

3.7 NNHAANHI AYIINZA OKUYAMBA MUKUGHANDHIIKA EKITABO KY'EKIDHUKIZZO?

Singa kiba kisoboike, bombi Maama nhi Bbaaba bandhiighandhiise buli muntu ekiimugemaku ku Luuyi lwe. Aye singa omulala aba abazaire bombi bafa oba singa abaana baba bayaghukanha nh'abazaire mu ngeri yonhayonha etali nhungi, ebyafaayo by'amaka bighanga okuteebwa aghalala nga bikumbanhizibwa abakaire ababa bakasigairegho nga badhadha, bagandha be oba banhinha baibwe, abe mikwanho, abasomesa, abataka ku kyalo ekyo, abakulembezze bamakanhisa oba bonhabonha baghanga okwebuzzibwaku ebyafayo. Aghonhi abaana benhe baghanga okughandhiika kasita baba nga basoboile okwiidhukira.

Singa ekitabo kyehidhukizo kiba kighandhiikibwa mu ngeri enho, omuntu mulala yemusazzegho okwesiga nhali nh'okukunganhia eby'okughandhiika okuva musondha dhonhadhonha edhesigibwa Nheghankubaire nga ebintu ebindhi ebyetagisa okughandhiikaku tibifunhiibwa, abaana baba bafunhiegho ekintu kwebaghanga okusinzira nhibafunha oba nhibamanha ebyafayo byaibwe.

3.8 EKITABO KYA BULI MWAANA.

Buli mwana ayandha y'aba n'ebiidhukizzo ebibye aye ate kitwaala ebiseera bingi nh'esente okukolera buli mwana ekitabo. Abazaire abo abamala okughandhiika ebitabo by'abaana baibwe ganho nh'amagezi gebatugha:

- Sooka oghandhiike empapula edhaghalala kubintu ebigema kubyafayo by'Amaka, Ekikka, Okukulakwo ighe mwenhe nhiby'obisemu, endhagiiliro n'hemitendeera amakka kwegemeirere (family tree) ebyo osobola okubighadiika nh'omukonhogwo oba okubikubisa mucapa. Aghonhi buli mwana ghamukolera ekitabo.
- Ekiiraku, ghandhiika empapula edhighera omughendho gw'Abaanabo kubintu ebibaidhukiza kukuzaaliba kwaibwe nh'ebyebabiesemu nga bukula, ebintu byeb'asinganga okwendha nhibyebatayendhanga
- Aghonhi oghandhiike ebifunze ebitontono ebigema kubagandha baibwe nhiibanhinha baibwe singa abaana banho babanga balata baibwe bandhanghulo, kiba kikalamu, okuba omwandhulukufu kungeri yebazalibwamu nh'engemagamha mu lulyo lwaibwe. Kino kiyamba abaana okutegeera amakka gaibwe bwegaaga nhibwebabanga tibaba ghalala bulidho. Eby'oghoba obighandhiise, byokyesemu ogheku buli mwana.
- Ebiseera ebindhi ghabagho ebizibu nh'okufunha ebifanhanhie ebinhamala abaana bonhabonha. Kyabughanhanha bungi okwokyessamu ebifanhanhie. Aye okukendheeza kubungi bw'esente, ebifanhanhie bisibire kulupapula lulala. Aghonhi oyokyeseemu olupapula olwo omale olusalesalemu ebifanhanhie. Memaale osibire buli kifanhanhie ghogendha kibe.

3.9 EKITABO KY'AMAKKA?

Singa kiba tikisoboike kughandhiikira buli mwana kitabo kiikye, osobola okughandhiika ekitabo kilala nga ky'abaana bonhabonha. salagho ku muntu nhanhi anhakuuma ekitabo kinho eky'ekidhukizzo ata omale oghandhiikire buli mwana ebbalugha emumanhiise gha gh'asobola okukyagaanha nasoma ku byafaayo by'amaka gaimwe.

3.10 OKUKUUMA EKITABO KYEKIDHUKIZZO OBUKALAMU.

Idhukira nti ekitabo kinho kidha kuba nga kisomebwa abantu bangi ate entangama nhenhe. N'olwensonga eyo, empapula edhighandhiikibwaku ghalala nh'ebifanhanhie byendha byakumiibwa bukalamu. Enho ghansi nh'engeri yatulonghozza nti elungamya enkuuma y'ekitabo:

- Okukozzesa akafumo akaghandhiika obukalamu ebighandhiiko bireme kasanguka mangu;
- Ghandhiika kulupapula olugumu obukalamu lw'osobola okusibiira kulughaya (ring binder);
- Kiba kirungi inho buli lupapula walusibira mu kaveera ate ghakubamu akatuli ku nsondha yaalwo. Aghoonhi wasibamu eghaaya;
- Engeri eyidhi nheyokughandhiikirailala mukitabo ekiri nh'eiriba einhenhe ng'ate igumu. Gh'oba oinhame okughandhiika mu kitabo ekifanhanha kityo, idhukiira okulekagho amabanga kubuli mutwe gw'oghandhiiseku kubanga tomanha y'ebwiidhaeyo ghabagho ebigambo ebiindhi oba ebifanhanhie ighe mwenhe oba obaanabo byebendha okwongeeramu;
- Ghairenga okozeisa ghaya okusiba empapula dhiinho ghalala oba okozeisa kitabo ekyairiba eigumu, era oghanga okukyusa embonh'eka y'akyo kungulu ng'okozzessa bunho obupapula obusiba ebirabo oba kidholigedholige oba koba buli mwana alaambe ekitabo kye;
- Buli kitabo ekighoire okughandhiikiibwa, kikume bukalamu obutakubwa madhi obaoliagho nh'okulibwa enseete. Ebitabo binho bighiagyike mubuuveera oba mwisandhuku ely'ekyuma;
- Ggezaaku okubonhanga abaana, n'abo abantu bekigemaku oba abasigire babaana bategeera gha ekitabo ky'ekidhukiizo gh'ekikumiirwa.



3. Ebintu ebikolebwa ng'oghandhiika ekitba kyo eky'ekidhuukizzo

3.11 OKWIINHAMA OKUGHANDHIIKA.

Nga ok'ali kugema kafumo, sooka ghebuuze binho:

- **Nhaanhi yendhiikughadhiikira ekitabo kinho?** Ekitabo kiinho kinhaaba ky'amaka oba buli mwana anhaba nhakikye?

- **Nhanhi alikughandhiika ekitabo?** Onhasobola okughandhiika ghenka? Abantu abaghaaka abandhi oba bakaggwabo basobola okukuyambaku?

- **Abaana bo bakuzze basobola okwenhigira mu mulimo gunho?** Singa obaikirizza nhimukoleera ghalala kikugha omukisa ogwendhaghulo okwogeera kubintu bingi byewandhibaire tosobola kubakobeera singa tikibaire kughandhiika kitabo kinho.

- **Singa abaanabo baba bakaali bato,** bibonhoki by'olinhokukozzesa byebalitegeera? Oba oidha kughandhiika basolisoma muntangaama etali yaghala?

- **Singa oba nga tinhighe omuzaire** Olikughandhiikira baana bamulekwa oba abo abayaghukanha nh'abazaire baibwe? Nhanhi asobola okukuyamba okunhonhia ebyafaayo ebikussike ebigema ku maka nhi kubuli mwana?

- **Ebibonho by'ogya okughandhiika bitufu?** ISinga ekitabo kiba kighandhiikibwa abantu abaswiika ku mulala, (Katukobe; Abazaire bombiriri oba maama nhiibangadhabe) kiba kikalamu okwiisanhia kumainha g'Abaana, enhaku dhebazilibwaku nh'ebintu ebindhi.

4. Emiko Egy'e Kitabo Ky'Eklidhuukizo

Mu kiketezzo kinho nhighetwaganha ebidhuubo ebikuyamba okughanhiirira ebitundhu nh'emitwe egyiiri mu kitabo kinho. Osobola okusuula oba okwongeeramu ebindhi okusinziira ng'aighe mweenhe bwoyendha. Singa oba nga oinhaime okughandhiikira buli mwana ekitabo, oghanga okufunza ku biseera nga oghandhiika omuko mulala nga otairemu byonhabyonha ebigema ku maka (Nga bwebiragibwa ghansi mu bugololiro 4.2 – 4.6) Aghonhi oyokyeseemu by'oghandhiise oba oghandhiikire buli mwana nga bifanhanha.

4.1 OMUKO OGULAGA MWENHE KITABO.

Ku mwigukiiririzo gw'ekitabo kinho ghandhiika oba kozzesa emitwe egyiri mu kyapa ng'oinhonhola binho:

- Kinho ekitabo kya.....
- Kinho ekitabo kyaghandhiikibwa..... (Maama?, Bbaaba?, oba omusigire/omukuumi?)
- Enhaku nh'ekifo aghaghandhiikiirwa ekitabo kinho.

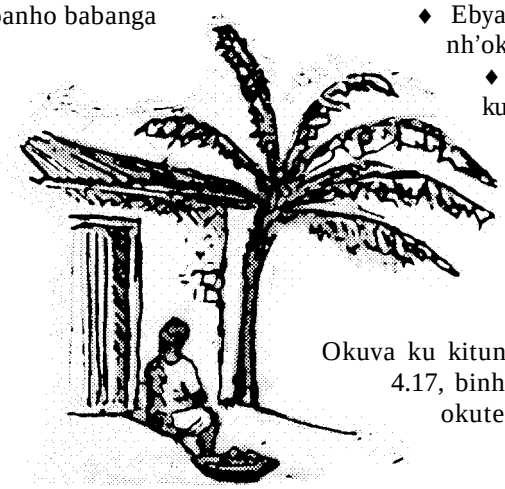
4.2 EBYAFAYO EBY'AMAKA GAIFFE.

Kiyiinza okuyamba abaanabo okutegeera ebintu ebikulu mu kitabo ekyekidhukiizo, singa oinhama nh'okwiimhonhola amaka, mu ngeri enfundha, oyogeraku nhikubintu ebigyiire nga bibagho. Gha enhaku ate oinhonhole ensonga edhigema ku ncukacuka mu bulamu bwaimwe – okugeza, amaka singa mwansenguuka okuva mu kyalo mwaira mu kibuga oba okuva kukyalo okwiira ku kyalo ekindhi. Ghandhiika oinhonhole kyaidha kyitia era amaka gaimwe g'atusegha buti.

4.3 EBITUUFU EBIGEMA KUB'OMUNDHO.

Ghandhiika olukalala lw'amainha ag'abo'omundhu. Amainha gaghandhiike mubwiindhuvu bwaago, enhaku abantu abo dhehbazaliirwaku,eby'alo kwebasenga. Kinho kidhakuyamba abaana okwiidhukiira abantu banho nga bamugaso nh'eghankubaire nga abandhi bafwiire oba nga abandhi bayaghukanhamu. Yongeeramu binho:

- Imwe benhe (abazaire abo abalerwa);
- Abalenzi nh'abaghala (singa abaana banho babanga balata baibwe bandhaghulo, kiba kikalamu ghaba mwandhukulufu olwo abaana bategeera buli mwana bwey'ekuusa ku mwiinhe ate nh'engeri olugandha lwaibwe bwelweyongerayo);
- Abantu ab'omundhu yaibwe nh'abo boidhi abe kiika;
- Singa abaana abandhi baba bafa, oba omuntu ogh'omundhu eyafa, Amainha gaibwe, enhaku dhebafiiraku nh'ebyalo yebaziikiibwa bighandhiike baleme kwerabirwa.



4.4 ENDHU YAIFE.

Inhonhola amaka (enhumba) bwefaanhanha, nh'ebuntu ebilinhainheagho, ghandhiikagho ekifanhanhie oba kiteegho kiidhukiizenga abaana bo amaka gaimwe bwegafanha. Muba mukyalo kumpi nh'Abekiika, nh'abemikwanho bemumanhiire entangaama? Oba mwasengukira ghala? Ghaligho oluya? Bikki byemwasimba kuluya lwaimwe? Ghaligo ekiiya okumpii? (akatale) oba Ekanisa? Esomero lili bughanvuki?

Singa muba mwasenguuka mwaira mu kibuga oba mwava munsi yaimwe mwairra munsi eyiindhi, kiba kikalamu okugha abaanabo ekifanhanhie ekiboleeka ekifo y'emusibuka.

4.5 ENDHIIKIRIZZA NH'EBINTU BYETWIIKILIRIZZAMU.

Singa abaana bo baba bakali bato, kiba kikalamu okwiinhonhola endhikiriza nh'ebantu byemwiikrizamu. Katukobe: singa ghaligho ekanisa y'emusabiramu, ghandhiikagho erinha lyayo nherinha ly'omusumba ghayo. Singa abaana baba babatizibwa oba nga balinh'amadhinhi agandhi, kiba kikalamu okughandhiika ebibagemaku ate ebighandhiiko biinho mu kifo ghebitaghanga kwononeka (oidha kubonha ekiketeezo kyebighandhiiko kuntolo yendhagyiliro enho.)

4.6 EBINTU EBYEKINANSI EBISINGA OKUKOLEBWA MUNDHU YAIMWE NH'EMIKOLO EGY'ENDHAGHULO.

Singa abaana baba bolekeire okwaghukanha nh'Abazaire oba ab'engandha (olw'ensonga eidhekuusa kubulwaire oba ebizibu ebindhi). Kiba kikalamu abaana banho okukula nga baidhi ebiragiro ate n'ebintu ebyekinansi ebisinga okukolebwa oba ebyafayo ebigema ku kikka. Akaketezo kanho kakugha ekifo mw'oghandhiika emizizzo nh'Ebintu eby'omugaso byemwiikiririzzamu kundhuyi dhombi olwa Bbaaba nhi Maama.

Osobola okwongera /okughandhiika kungeri:

- Yemudhaguzaamu nga ghabailegho omwana azalibwa mu dhu yaimwe;
- Amainha g'Abaana galondhewa gatyia?
- Okukuzza abaana abaghala nh'Abalenzi mu ngeri ey'Ekinansi bikolebwa bityia?
- Ebyakinhansi nh'okwalula abaana nh'okufumbirwa;
- Okugha ekinhagansi nh'okufayo kubakaire mu kyalo ekyo;
- Eby'okuziika abafu nh'okwidhukira abo abafa eira.

4.7 EBINTU EBIGEMA KU BULI MWANA .

Okuva ku kitundhu nhamba 4.8 okutuuka ku 4.17, binho bighandhiikirwa buli mwana okutegera ebimugemaku.

4. Emiko Egy'e Kitabo Ky'Eklidhuukizo

4.8 OKUZALIBWA KWE.

Kinho kigema ku buli mwana.Buli mwana ayendha okumanha essagha nh'olunaku lweyazalibwa ate nh'engeri y'ebaali bafanhanhamu mu ssagha edho edhisooka nga bamazze okuzalibwa. Ghandhiika buli ky'odhukira,- nhanhi eyaligho ku ssagha eyo? Omwana ayendha okutegeera, yalira bulungi ng'atuuse kunsi? Yazzitogha atya? oba okali nhakapapula akeliinha kebamutaaku ng'Akali mwiilwaliro oba ekifanhanhie kyebamukuba nga gha nhaku isatu? Bweghabanga ghazira kifanhanhie kyamwana gha nnhaku isatu onh'onhiayo akafanhanhie ak'omwana mukatabo konha konha okulagae omwana oyo nga bwayali nga yakazalibwa

4.9 ENGERI YEGHAFUNHAMU ERINHA LYO.

Abaana bendhainho okumanha amainha gaibwe engeri yegalondeebwamu, oba gabatumiibwa okuva ku b'ekikka kyaibwe oba bamiikago. Era bendha nh'omukanha emigaso gyanainha agakozesebwa mu kikka.

Ghali ghabaileghoku okubatiza oba okutuuma amainha g'Abaana? Nhibanhi abazaire ab'emyoyo oba abagabirizi?

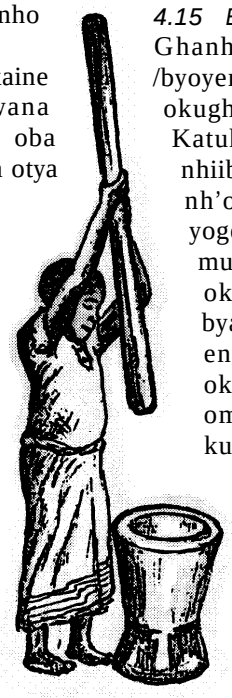
4.10 NGA OKALI MUGHERE.

Ghandhiika ku biseera eby'obughere eby'omwanagho, yali muyalainho ng'ate ayendha inho okutendhuka? omwana onho yayendhangainho okutambula nhi maama ghe oba nhabagandhabe, oba dhadhaghe omukazi nheyabanga naye nga maama ghe agyiire okukola? ghaligho endhwaire edhamuluma ng'akali muto? Omwana yali afanhana anhi? Bweyatandhiika okukwetuka, emmere yeyasinganga okwendha ghalala nh'ebyokuzanhiisa? Muteregho ebifanhanhie oba abufanhanhie obw'omubutabo obuyinza okuyamba omwana gho okumanha ngeriki yakuzzemu.

4.11 OMUKUZZI OGWASOKA OKU.....

Oidhukira olunhaku omwanagho lweyasoka okusimbula ekigere ekisoka, lweyasoka okw'ogera ebibonho ebyasooka era byali bibonhoki?

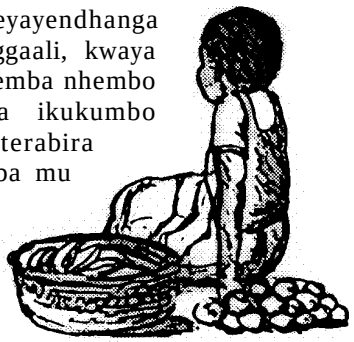
Mbeera ki omwana dheyabittamu ng'ayaghukaine nhimaamaghe? Ebyaloligho olunaku omwana bweyasooka okujja kwiisomero, mwiilwarilo, oba okukyaliiraku dhadhaghe omukazi? Ghakolanga otya okumanhisa omwana gho?



4.12 ENHAKU DHEGHASOKA OKUJJA KWIISOMERO, NH'OKUKULA KWO.

Nga oize ku bye myaka gy'omwana, mughandhiikire eby'aligho nga ainhaime okukwetuka okutuusa ku myakka gy'aliku buti; ghebaba nga abaana bo basoma, bakobeere abigema ku masomero gebasomeiremu. Amainha g'Abasomesa bebaire beendhaeienho nh'Abo behansinga okutya. Masomo kki gebasinganga okusomaobukalamu nh'Ago gebatayendhanga kusomera irala. Gh'aligho emikolo egyendhaghulo, mizaanho, makinha, kwiisomero oba ku kyalo? Oliiku nebifanhanhie eby'okwiisomero oba ekikutu kyonhakyonha eky'olugoye lwe yasomeramu ky'osobola okusibira ku lupapula olwo woghandhise biinho?

4.13 EBINTU BYEGHASINGANGA OKWENDHA NH'EMIRIMO EGY'AGHAKA.



Ghandhiika ku bintu byeyayendhanga einho; mizanho, kuvugga iggaali, kwaya bumyu, kusomba bukebe, kwemba nhembo dhakwaya mu kanisa oba ikukumbo ly'Abaisuka ku kyalo? oterabira kwogera kungeri dheyayamba mu kukola emirimo egyomudhu nhikumilirano, nga okuba aghalala nhibato bainhe, okusenha amadhi kukidhiba, oba okweya oluya? Omwana mughandhiikiremu ebyo bya singa okwendha mu bulamu bwe emmere yatayandha kusubwa kulya, ekibindha ekisamba/ekizaanha omupiira kyasinga okwendha, abenbi basinga okwendha? Ate bikki byateyendha; kughenhuka mangu mu bulili kunkyo, kukola mirimo gyaghakka oba okwaya ebisobo byaghaka?

4.14 EBINTU EBIRUNGI BYENKWIIDHUKIRAKU .

Kiki kyosinga okwiidhukira ku mwana onho-ebibonho byeyayegeraku okwogera? Kugerageranhia kukusituliraku bulobo bw'amadhi? Oba nheyasinganga kwendha kutambulira mu bifo nhighebatatambulira? Kumwenhegatta oba kusangaaza Bantu? Oba yali musirise inho mundhu. Ebidhukiizo binho bikasobola okuba ebyakusanhusanga oba ebyakunhizzanga. Kyonha kyonha kyoghandhiise mu kitabo ekigema ku mwana onho nh'abomundhu kiyamba inho omwana onho nhibw'alibanga akuzze.

4.15 BYENSUBIRA NGA OKUZZE .

Ghanho gh'olinh'okughandhiika ebyo byosubira /byoyendheeza omwanagho okuba nga akuze. Osobola okughandhiika ku bintu ebibonhwaku mubulamu. Katukobe; - omugaso ogw'okusoma , okuyambagana nhiibainhe, okubita mungeri enhungamu okwekolera nh'okufuuka omuzaire ogh'obuvunhanhizibwa, yogeraku nhikungeri nhobumanhiirivu bwolinhabweo mukumanha muntukki oghokwesiga. Engeri yosobola okulwanhiiliramu eidhembe ely'obuntu nh'ebyo byakiilirizamu. Oiyinza okwendha okwiinhonhola endhowozayo kwebyo byeghandhyienze omwanagho okuba nabyo mu myaka egy'omumaiso, katukobe; omugaso eri omwana omughala obutanhiigirizibwa kufumbiirwa nga tiyeyandhiire. Oba omulenzi obutazaala banna ngakali kweetuuka nhakusoobola kubalabiira. Omwanagho aidhakusanhukira by'omwendhezza. Aye idhukiira nti ghaligho ebigulumo bingi mubulamu ate tikiyamba ku tagho ebigendhelerwa ebitasoboka.

4. Emiko Egy'e Kitabo Ky'Eklidhuukizo

4.16 ABANTU AB'OMUGASO Y'OLI.

Inhamira kunsonga enhungaamu edhiileteera abantu banho okuba ab'omugaso eri omwana onho. Ng'Abekiika oba bamunhenhwa, osobola okutaamu abazaire ab'emwoyo, nhiibalirwanhwa baimwe abakalamu. Omusomesa ogh'okwiisomero, omukolembeze ogh'abaisuka, oyo alikukalwaliro akakukyalo, oba omuntu ali mukibiina kya NACWOLA oba ekibiinha kyonhakyonha abantu mwebegaitira. Banho batekwa kuba Bantu abaidhi omwana onho obukalamu era nga basobola okugalaga omwana onho nokumuyamba mu biseera bye eby'omumaiso.

4.17 EBIGEMAGANHA NH'EBYOBULAMU.

Ghandhiika mubimpiimpi oinhonhole ebigema ku byobulamu bw'omwana onho ngabwabaile. Ghandhiikaku nhikundhwaire edhamulumaku oba endhamubutulabutulaku ku mubiiri. Era yogeraku kundhwaire edhomumusai edhiiyinza okuba nga dhansikiiranho okuva kubadhadha katukobe (Sickle cells). Taamu erinha ly'omusagho oba akadhwaliro omwana oyo gaidhadhabilwa / yafunhiira obwiidhadhabi aghange okwongera okwebuza buli lwekiba kyetagiisa.

Ebighandhiiko kwaidhandhabiirwa nh'okugema endhwaile edh'omubuto tibisainhe kutabikibwa mu kitabo kinho aye byonha bikumiile mukifo ekikalamu obutayonhonheka. **(Oidhakubonha akatundu akagema kubighandkiiko kuntolo yendhagiliro mukitabo kinho)**

4.18 EBIGEMA KU BAZAIRE.

Abaana bonhabonha bendha okumanha bukalamu ebintu ebigema ku bazaire baibwe bombi nheilala bwebaba nga Bbaaba oba Maama yafa? Oba nga omuzaire aziragho okubaghandhiikira ebintu ebigema ku bazaire okuva mubekikka oba ebekyalo. Ab'ekikka abasinga bayinza okuba ab'omugaso singa baba bategeire lwaki ebibuzo binho birigho. Nhighankubaire ghaligho ebimanhiibwa bitonho nga nhebifanhanhie biziragho, kiba kikalamu okuhandhiikamu ebibonho ebitontonho ebigema ku bazaire ngeri yebali bafanhanhamu nhebindhi omughandiisi w'ekitabo kyekidhukizzo byaba azwiire/ idhukiira nti buli kantu katono koghandhiise kaba kaidha kuyamba omwana ono okumanha ensibuko ye.

4.19 EBIGEMA KU MAAMA.

Singa abaana baba nga inhaibwe mulala, binho ebighandhiikibwa mu kitundu nhamba 4.20 – 4.28 bisobola okwokyebwamu byaisibwa mu buli kitabo kyamwana. Singa abaana baba nga bainhaibwe bandhaghulo, oba nga bakulire mu maka mwebaatazalibwa, ebighandhiikilwa abaana abo biteekwa okuba nga binhonhola kubuli mwaana nh'embeera ye.

4.20 EBIGEMA KU MAAMA GHO.

Inhama nh'ebikulu/ebikologho:

- amainhago amaidhuvu nh'eigwangalyo, ekikka oba abamundhu,
- enhaku nh'ekyalo yeghazalibwa,
- singa abaile mufumbo, ghandhiikamu enhaku nh'ekyalo y'eghafumbiirwa,
- ekyalo y'otyaime.

Ttagho entangaama oghandhiike embozi ekugemaku, omwo osobola okwengeeramu engeri yeghayaganhanhamu nhi lata w'abaanabo, nhabikki ebyakusikirizza. Bikki byemwabitamu okutuuka okufumbirwagana nhaye? gha yemwabanga nga mwakazzala abaana nhebidhi bingi.

4.21 MAAMA NG'AKALI MUTO NHI YEYAKULIRA.

Abaanabo bandhienze okumanha ebyafayo eby'endhu mweghakulira. Ghoba ghakulira ku kyalo kyandhanghulo kwekyo ky'oliku, kiba kikalamu ghainhonhola obulamu bweghatambuliramu mu by'obughangwa. Wakulira mu kyalo oba mu taghunhi? Amaka gaimwe g'ali gafanhanha gatya? Ghaligho oluya? Bikki ebyali bimezzeku? Ab'endhu yaimwe bayayaku kubisolo? Nhibanhi be mwali mubanhabo mu dhu yaimwe? Bagandabo nhibanhoko? Badhadhabo? Badhadhabo? Milimoki egyaghaka gyeghekolenga? Waidhadhabanga bainho abato? Kweitwiika madhi? oba ghayambagaku ddhadhagho okufumba emmere abamudhu yebanhalia?

4.22 EBY'OMUBUTO BWANGE NHIYENHAKULIRA.

Wagyaku mwiisomero? wasinganga kunhumirwa masomoki? oba masomoki geghasinga okukyagha? Inhonhola ebintu ighe mwenhe byosinga okwendha, wayembaku mu kwaya y'esomero? oba amakina agaaghalala mu kibindha? Wazanhaku ku mizanho oba ebibiinha by'abasoka? otaba nhansonhi kwogera bintu byeghasinga kukola bukalamu.

Weyongeera okubangulwaku oba okutendeekebwa mu bintu ebindhi ngaomazze okusoma?

Watendekebwaku mu magezi ag'okwekolera obulimo, ng'omaliriiza okusoma? Olinha omulimo gw'okolola? Oba ebiseera byo obimala ng'olabilira baana nh'Amaka? Lingaaku einhuma, bintu kki byeghanhuyiiliranga okutuukaku era osoboile okubituukaku?

4.23 BIKI BYENKOLA MUBISEERA BYANGE EBY'EDHEMBE.

Kinho nh'ekifo gh'oyogereera kiki kyosinga okukola ng'olighaka? ate nhimubiseera byo ebyeidhembe?(aye bamaama baba nhebiseera ebyeidhembe) oliku nhibyoyamba ku kyalo oba eisomero? oli mu bya kanisa/kelezia? Oba olinh'ekibiinha mweghegattira katugeze nga ekya NACWOLA? bintu ki ebirungi abantu byebakwogeraku? kufumba emmere yakinhansi kusimba bimuli ebitali byabulidho? Kughumba oba kuluka bitambaala? Kwemba oba kukinha mu kibindha?

4. Emiko Egy'e Kitabo Ky'Eklidhuukizo

4.24 BYENHENDHA NHIBYENTAYENDHA.

Oyiinza okwendha okughandhiika ku bya sekukulu oba ebiseera ab'omundhu ghe bakungaanhira aghalala: Enhembo oba ebikocoo byeghasoma mu isomero; weidhuse emmere dhadhagho yeyakwegeresa okufumba. Ate bintu ki ebikunhiiza oba nhoyendhebuka? Bantu abatagumira kubye basuubiza nga banhabyafuzi? Abaana abe mpwiitu? ebisolo ebitayaya nhibyonhonha enhimiro yange? Balirwanhwa bange abaseghula ebibonho nhibangilira amaka gange.

4.25 BYENDHIDHUKIRA EBYENDHAGHULO.

Loghooza ku biseera ebyo ebibaire ebirungi mubulamu bwo. Idhukira nti obuntu obutonho buba bwamugaso nhailala nga ghaligho emikolo eminhenhe nga gy'abamundhu. Katokobe- omwana omuto nga akoozegho akantu nga abantu tibategeire nga ajja kukakola, amaggi okwalula obukoko obuto. Ghobyogeraku era byagayaga/byamugaso mu ngeri nhendhala ng'omukolo ogw'Okutikiirwa. Abazaire abandhi basalagho bayogera nhi kubiseera ebibaire abizibu yebali n'engeri yebasoboile okuguminkiiriza nhibabitta mubizibu binho.

4.26 BYENDHIKILIRIZZAMU NHI BYENDHOGHOZZA KU BULAMU.

Kinho kidha kuyamba abaanabo okukumanha /okukutegeera nh'okutta ekinhagansi mu mbeeradho, singa oinhonhola ebidhuubo ebikuyambye mukughangaliira mu bulamu bwo. Kinho tikikoma ku byadhiini aye nh'ebyo ebigema ku ng'eri abantu abakulu,abasomesa, badhadhabo nh'abo bonhabonha abasoboile okukuyanba okweyemerezaagho mu bulamu. Abazaire abandhi bainhonhola ku bye kinhansi nh'eby'obughangwa nh'engeri yeb'endha abaana baibwe bakuziibwemu.Abandhi baghandhiika bibonho eby'okulamba nga babitoola mu saala nhi munhembo, oba bataagho ebimuli okuva munhimiro ngaekidhukizzo ekyamanhi ag'obutondhe. Endhoghozzadho nh'ebibonhobyo bidhaakukugumya ate biyambe abaanabo okukula obukalamu mu byandha ebyomumaiso.

4.27 OBULAMU BWO (MAAMA).

Ghanho nhigh'oli nh'okughandhiika ebyo ebigema ku bulamubwo. Kiyamba abaanabo okutegeera ebikakafu ngabiva mu bibonho byo ighe mwenhe. Bamanhiise ebyo ebigema kundhwaire edho edhiyiinza okuba edhensikiranho. Ohyiinza okwendha okughandhiikirairala kulupapula olwaghwiirwa ate wataamu nh'Amainha ag'omusagho oba supatala yeghajjangamu, olwo abaanbo basobola okwebuzzangayo ghekibanga kyetagisa mubiseera ebyomumaiso.

4.28 OBULAMU BWO (MAAMA).

Kyamugaso okwiinhonhola embeera eriigho singa amaka gaimwe gaba gafwiirirwamu omuntu obanga ghabairegho okwaghukanha. Singa oba nga oli mulangasa, osobola okwiinhonhola bwosoboile okutetenkanhia buli lunhaku. Singa oba offunhieyo omuyambi (omusadha) oghundhi, ohyiinza okughandhiikira abaana bategeera obulamu engeri yebukyuseemu ate boonha engeri yebasobola okuganhulwamu oba okukosebwamu.

4.29 EBIMANHIBWA KU BBAABA.

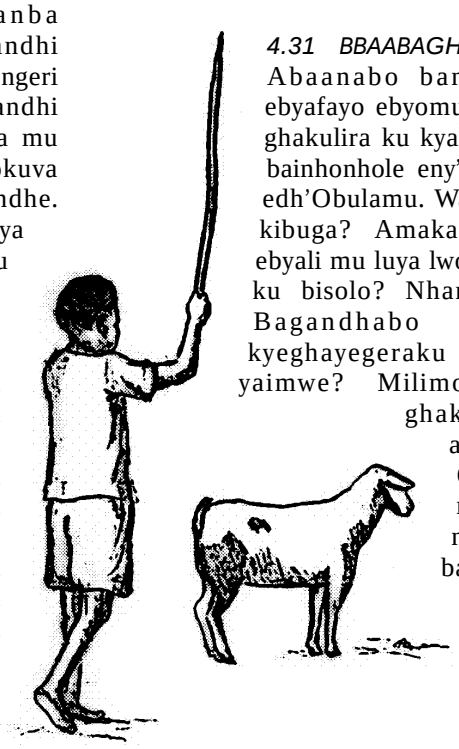
Binho ebighandhiikibwa ku mizingo egyiiraku bisinga kulaga ebyo ebigema ku lata w'Abaana ate osobola okubyokyessamu buli mwana yafunhaku. Aye singa abaana banho baba nga ba Bbaaba baibwe bandhaghulo, aghoonhi buli mwana muhandhiikire ebigema ku Bbaaba ghe yenka.

4.30 EBIMANHIBWA KU BBAABAGHO.

Tandhiika nh'ebikakafu binho:

- amainha amaidhuvu nheiggwnga, ekkika mwaava,
- ekifo nhe nhaku edh'Obuzaale,
- singa mubanga obufumbo bwaimwe muli bagaite bampeta. Nhi maama gh'Abaana, ghandhiika enhaku dh'Omwezzi nh'Ekyalo yemwafumbiirigarwa',
- ekyalo ye mughangaliire.

Agh'onhi toleera okughandhiika ebikugemaku osobole okughaya kungeri yeghayaganhanhamu nhi mukaire ghibwe. Biki ebyakusanhusa? Byaidha bitya ye? Kyalo kki kyemwazaaliraku abaana baimwe?



4.31 BBAABAGHO NG'AKA'ALI MUTO.

Abaanabo bandhyienze okutegeera ebyafayo ebyomundhu yaimwe. Singa oba ghakulira ku kyalo ekitali ekyao kwemuli, bainhonhole eny'Obughangwa nh'embeera edh'Obulamu. Wabanga mu kyalo oba mu kibuga? Amakago galigatya? Bimuliki ebyali mu luya lwo? Amaka gaimwe gayaya ku bisolo? Nhanhi yemwabanga naye? Bagandhabo nhibanhoko? Kikki kyeghayegeraku bantu bomundhu yaimwe? Milimo kki gyeghakolanga ghaka? Kulabilrira bainho abato? Kusomba madhi? Oba oku ghayambanga mu kubyala mmere nhakutetenkanhizza baghaka kulya?

4. Emiko Egy'e Kitabo Ky'Eklidhuukizo

4.32 EBY'OMUBUTO NH'OKUKULA KWA BBAABAGHO.

Ghagyaaku mwisomero? Masomo kki geghasinganga okwendha oba okukyagha? Yogeera ebintu byosinga okwendha , ghayembaku mwiisomero? Oba ghaliku mukikunsu kya'abakinhi? Ghali mukikunsu ky'Abisuka abaisekaghutu? Ghazaanhanga mizanho?—abaanabo bandhienze okutegeera byeghafunhangamu oba kwali kubita bigezzo oba nhighe eyakulembeeranga mu misindhe. Inhonhola kukugundhulwa nh'okutendhekebwa kweghabitamu nga omazze okusoma. Yogere nhikumagezi agekikugu nhi by'okola, okolera munsi oba kuva ghaka oba milimo gya kuliya? Lingaaku einhuma, biki byeghalubiliranga era bikugyilire bityia mukubituukaku?

4.33 BBAABAGHO BYAYENDHA NH'EBYO BYASINGA OKUKOLA.

Ghanho gh'Oyogeerera kung'eri y'Okozzesaamu ebiseera byo eby'Edhembe. Bumanhiki bweghafunha okuva ku bakairebo era mageziki g'osobola okugabiraku abaanabo? Abantu bakuloghozaakua ng'Omuntu omukalamu mu maka? Oli mwiidhumbiize ku kyalo oba mukanisa? Binhumo kki by'osinga okwendha oba emizaanho?

4.34 BBAABAGHO BYAYENDHA NHIBYATAYENDHA.

Osobola okughaya ku bintu nga Ssekukulu oba emibiinhuko egyibairegho mundhu. Byoidhukira ku bighulo dhadhagho byeyafumbanga: kughagira mupiire, kwemba nha kukkinha makinha gakinhansi. Ate bintu kki ebyo ebisinga okukunhizza oba okukweinhamiiza? Bantu nga banhabyabufuzzi abatatukiirizza bisubizzo byebogeera mu bantu? Abaana abatali baghulizze? Bisolo ebityaya kukyalo nhibyonhona enhiimiro yaimwe? Balirwanhwa baimwe abakola olugambo nh'okwengiizza mu bya'Amakago?

4.35 BBAABAGHO BYASINGA OKWIIDHUKIRA.

Loghoza ku biseera ebyo ebibaire ebirungienho mu bulamu bwo nh'okusingiira ilala emikuzzi gy'obaireku ghalala nh'abaanabo nga musagamba. Idhukira nti obuntu obutonho buba bwamugaso nhailala nga ghaligho emikolo eminhenhe egy'abomundhu. Katukobe-eisanhu ly'Omwanagho nga ensigo yeyasimba ekuzze yaleeta ekimuli ekyo kisobola bukalamu okufuuka ekidhukiizo ekyamakulu era nga embaga yaimwe ey'kufumbiriganhwa bweyali.

4.36 BBAABAGHO BYAIKILIRIZAAMU NHENDHOGHOZA DHE KU BULAMU.

Kinho kiyamba abaanabo okutegeera ensongadho obukalamu nh'Okwiisa ekitiisa mu mbeera dho singa oinhonhola engeri ebidhubo byo bwebikuyambye okubita mu bulamu. Kinho tikigema ku byaidhiini lyonka aye nh'okwiidhukira amagezzi abantu abakulu gebaidhie nga bakugha, Abasomesa, Badhadhabo ate nh'abo bonhabonha abakughaire amanhi okubita mu myaka gyonhagyonha. Gguno nhi mukisa gw'ofunha okwiinhonhola endhoghozayo ku mbeera dha'abantu nh'ebyobufuzzi.Oba enkola eyekinhansi nh'eby'obughangwa ate nh'ebyo by'odhuuba nti abaanabo baidhakuula nga babigemye bukalamu. Ebidhubo byo nh'obumanhiirivu, ebiroghozzo nh'ebibonho byo bidhakuyamba okulambiika abaanabo mu biseera eby'omumaiso.

4.37 OBULAMU BWA BBAABAGHO.

Ghanho nhighoghandhiika kubigema ku bulamu bwo (bbaaba) Aghoonhi abaanabo bategeera ebitufu nga biiva mu bibonhobyo ighe mwenhe. Ohyiinza okwendha okughandhiika embalugha eyetongoire nga einhonhola ebintu ebisingagho; nga otairemu nheirinha ly'omusagho oba supatala mwoidhandhabiirwa kisobozesse abaanabo okwongera okufunha amaghulire bwekiba nga kyetagiisa. Era kyamugaso okwogera nhikundhwaire edhensikiranho nga sikoslo.

4.38 OBULAMU BWA BBAABA LEERO.

Kinho kiba kikalamu okwiinhonhola embeera y'obulamu bwo eya buti. Kinho kiyamba abaanabo okumanha lwakki ebintu biri nga bwebiiri ate nh'engeri yebikosamu enkola-ganha yaibwe nhiighe laata ghaibwe.

5. Ebinto Ebindhi Ebyomugaso

Kinho ekiketezzo ekisembayo, nhighoghandhiika ebibonho ebitasoboike kughandhiikibwa mu kitabo kinho ekyekidhukiizo ere yekitandhiikira. Era kigha empaganhia ey'Okutagho amainha nh'ebintu ebimanhiibwa ebibaile nga tibiinhonhoilwa muntandhiikwa, gayiitaku mapu oba endhagiliro ate nh'ekifanhanhie eky'omutti ogw'oleeka abomundhu (Family Tree) okuyamba abaana okuteegera ekika kyibwe bwekyaga, nh'okumanha abantu abekiika abendhaghulo,gha yebaava nh'gha yebaira.

5.1 AMINHA NH'ENDHAGILIRO EDH'ABANTU AB'OMU GASO ERI AMAKA GAIFFE.

Kinho kyetagiisa singa abaana babanga bayaghukanha oba nga bakyusiibwa okuva mu kifo okwiira mu kifo ekiindhiindhi. Ghanho ghandhiikagho olukalala olwiidhuvu olw'amainha nh'ebyalo abantu abomugaso yebatyaime nga otaireku nh'enhamba edh'amassimu gaibwe. Era abantu nhibanho:

- bagandhabo nhibanhoko ate nh'abo ab'ekkika ab'okumwandho
- abakula ab'ekkika
- abantu b'okukyalo, Abasomesa, nh'Abakulembeeze b'Ekanhisa
- ebibiinha oba ebikunsu ebigaba obuyambi
- abe mikago nhibalirwanhwa baimwe.

5.2 AMAGHULIRE AGAGEMA KU MIKOLO EMIKUKUNHAVU NH'ABANTU ABAGIKOZZE.

Binho biyiinza okuba:

- ebimanhiibwa ku kufa okw'Abengandha ab'okumwandho taaku nh'Abemikwanho ghalla nh'ebifo ye baazikibwa
- ebimanhiibwa ku bufumbo bwaimwe oba okwaghukanha
- ebimanhiibwa ku bengandha nh'Abemikaga abatambuula nhibagya oba abali mu nsi edhokuluya
- eb'Omugaso ebyetagga okumanhiibwa ebibaire tibighandhiikibwa mu nhinhamo y'ekitabo kinho.

5.3 EMAPU YA UGANDA NH'EMAPU YENSI YONHAYONHA.

Oghanga okukozzesa endhagiliro ku mapu dhinho okulaga entambula ey'abendhu abendhaghulo, gha y'ebazaalibwa, gha yebatambulire, yebaghangaliire buti oba gha yebaziikibwa.

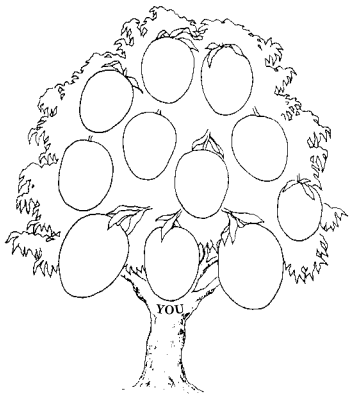
5.4 OMUTTI OGW'EKIKKA .

Singa abaana baba bakutambula okwetolola oba okujja okulabiliirwa abantu abandhi . Bafunha okubuzzabuzibwa ku bigema kunkolaganha y'ekikka kyaibwe. (Omutti ogw'ekikka) (The family tree) mu kitabo kinho ghateebwagho obusandhuku mwetughandhiika amainha ag'abekikka. Kinho nga kidha kuyamba abaana okutegeera abazaire baibwe, nhibadhadha baibwe kenhekenhe ate nh'okutegeera engemaganha yaibwe nhibagandha baibwe nhi banhinhaibwe abomukidhundhu ate nhibagandha baibwe nhibanhinhaibwe ku balata baibwe abandhi, basenga baibwe ate nhibakojja.

Ennhumba edhindhi dhisalagho okukola 'omutti ogw'ekikka ku lupapula olunhenheku okusinga olw'omukitabo, kubamga bali nh'ebimanhiibwa bingi okuva kubadhadha nhiba kidhadha baibwe abeense nhense. Oba nga bali nh'abantu bangi bebataghanga kughandhiika mu busenge bunho!

Aye, nheghankubaire byoidhi nga bingi bitya oba bitonho bitya, byonhabyonha biba byakuyamba baanhabo okutegeera ensibuko yaibwe nhakikki kyebali.

5.5 OMUTTI OGW'OMUYEMBE.



Omutti ogw'omuyembe (the mango tree) gunho gugha ebifo abazaire ghabaidhuzza amainha g'Abantu abokumwndho ng'ate bamugaso eri abaana banho. Bayiinza okuba ab'ekikka, abemikago oba abantu ab'ekyalo. Abazaire abandhi bali nh'ebifanhanhie ebyeira eby'abantu mu bibala.

5.6 GHA, EBIGHANDHIIKO GH'EBYAGANHIIBWA.

Ekitabo ekyekidhukizzo, tikifo kikalamu kyakuterekamu bighandhiiko oba ebintu eby'omughendho eby'enkola yonhayonha. Kikweetagisa okufunha aghantu aghenkweeko oba omuntu yeghesiga okutereka ebighandhiiko ebigemaganha ku byobufunhi obundhi okutuusa nga abaana bakuzze okusobola okubyekumira.

Ebifo ebighandhiiko binho ghebisobola okuteerekebwa mulimu: Egh'omukulu gh'ekikka, mu banka, egha pulida. Omukulu ogh'ekyalo oba ogh'ekanisa, ogh'akakiiko ake kikunsu ky'Abantu oba mukagwagho yeghesiga.

Kiba kikalamu okughandhiika olukalala olw'ebighandhiiko ghalala nh'ebintu byo byolinhabyo gh'oba obataire mu mwiiggwanhiika ghafunha akakonge akooleeka nti ghabiteerekayo. (receipt) Agho abaana baidha kutegeera bikki ebyaterekebwa era nnha gha yebyaterekebwa. Ebighandhiiko ebikologho biyiinza:

- ebalugha edhobuzaale oba edhebubatizze
- ebalugha edh'obufumbo bwaimwe (Ghemubanga mwayaghukanha nga mubita mu mbugga edhamateeka)
- ebalugha eidheilwaliro ng'otaireku nh'edho dhebagemeraku polio nh'olunkusense
- ekiramo nh'Ebighandhiiko nga endhagaanho edh'ebyobugaiga by'olinhabyo.
- ebiraggilo ebighandhiike oba endhagaanho edhigema ku kukuuma nh'okulabilira abaana
- pasipota nh'empapula edhigema ku buzzaale oba amateeka
- ebighandhiiko ebigema ku kufa.

5. Ebinto Ebindhi Ebyomugaso

5.7 NHANHI ANHAKUUMA EKITABO EKYEKIDHUKIZZO OKUTUUSA ABAANA NGA BETEGEIKE OKUFUNHA AMAGHULIRE AGAKIGEMAKU

Singa abaana baba nga bakali bato oba katukobe nga bali mu nsi yindhi, imwie (abazaire oba oyo yenhayenha aghandhiise ekitabo ekyekidhukizo) asobola okusalogho engeri enkalamu ey'okutereka mu kifo ekyekussifu okutuusa ekiseera ekituufu lw'ekituuka okukighayo mu mikonho gy'Abaana. Kyikwetagisa okuloghoza nh'Obwegendhereza ku muntu oy omwesigwa okukola omlimo gunho. Katukobe, omukulu w'Ekika oba omwana omukulu oba omuyimaokuva mu kanisa oba ku kyalo.

Nga okali kusalagho nhanhi anahaghanga okukuuma ekitabo, soka ghebuuze ebibuuzo binho:

- oikiriza omunyu oyo oba ekitongole ekyo okumanha ebifa ku by'Omundhuuyo byonhabyonha nga bwebighadhiikiibwa mu kitabo eky'ekidhuukizo
- omuntu oyo oba ekitongole ekyo, banhabagho mu kiseera omwana ghanayendhera ekitabo kinho
- omunyu oyo oba ekitongole, baidhi bukalamu ebigema kuby'omumdhuyo? Aghonhi nti basobola nkanhi okwiiramu ebibuuzo omwana byaghanga okubuuza kimuyambe,okutegeera nh'okugumira ebidhuubo ebyo nga ekiseera kituuse.

Ghooba nga osazeegho nhanhi anhaaghanga okukuuma obukalamu ekitabo kinho:

- ekitabo eky'ekidhuukizo ghalala nh'ebighandhiiko ebindhi ebitonhotonho ebigema ku bintu by'oli nhabyo nga bigyiira ghalala nh'ekitabo kinho. Biteekwa okuba nga bisibibwa bukalamu era nga birambiibwa nh'Amainha gabyo. Enhaku edhamazalibwa nh'amajjira omwan oba abaana gebalimu.
- ehandhiikira omuntu oyo alikukuuma oba anh'akuuma omwana oba abaana omumanhise gha! Ekitabo ekyekidhuukizzo gh'ekiterekeibwa.

6. Emiko egyikuyamba okughandhiika ekitabo eky'ekidhuukizzo .

Ghoba nga oghnga okukozesa ekyuma ekyokya empapula, oghanga okukubisa emiko ghinho.

6.1. OBUBAKA OBULAGA NHANHI EKITABO GWEKIGHANDHIIKIRWA.

Oghanga okwokyesamu omuko gunho ogwiinhamirwaku oba ighe mwenhe okwekolera ogugwo ng'otaireku nh'ekifanhanhie eky'omwanagho.

6.2. EMITWE NGA BWEGYIRAMBIKIBWA MU KITABO KINHO.

Binho bighandhiikibwa ku mpapula isatu (3) olw'okukeikereza empapula. Ghoba nga odhokyeisamu oghanga okudhisalamu ngoghandhiika ku muko gw'oghagyiike mu kitabo ghoyendha gube.oba oghnga okukozesa olupapula ghalutta mu kitabo.

OBA
Okulaga ngs nhighe aky'ekoleire oghanga okughandhiika emitwe ku miko egyendhaghulo ighe mwenhe nh'Omukona gwo.

OBA
Kiba kialamu wekolerayo emitwe ighe gy'obonha nti nh'egyituukanha nh'olughayo olwendhuyo.

6.3. ENDHAGABYALO.

Ekidhuubo ekyokulagilira, gha, abantu ab'olulyo lwaimwe yeb'ava, nhagha yebaghangalire butti? Singa abantu abo b'atambula okuva mu bitundhu byaghala, kiba kikukakataku okughandhiika oinhongole amainha nh'ebifo nga bwebilagiibwa kundhaga byalo.
Weikanhie: Ekitabo ekyekidhukizo ekyasokela illala kyafulumizzibwa kulwa amaka ag'Om'Uganda, kale ekitabo ekyo kirimu endhagabyolo eya Uganda nh'ey'Amaghanga agakola obuvandhuba bw'Africa. Singa ghaba nga ghazira nsalabyalo ey'ensi yo, oghanga okughandhiikira RORY ng'obitta kumutimbagganho *rory@memorybooks.org.uk*
oba *www.memorybooks.org.uk* otuuke ku bitabo eby'ebidhuukizzo, aidhakukuyamba okukunhonhezza endagabyalo ey'eghaimwe.

6.4. OMUTTI OGUKUYAMBA OKUTEGEERA EKIKKA KYO.

Ghaligho emitti gyabika bibiri oghanga okulondhaku mulala oba okukubagho ekifanhanhie eky'omutti ighe gw'obonha nga nh'ogukuyamba okulaga abaana engeri yebeyunga ku bazaire baibwe ghala nhi badhadha baibwe. Singa olulyo lwaimwe luba nga lulimu ebintu ebikalangufu okutegera oba nga lulyo lunhenhe, agho obaolinh'okughandhiika ebibonho ebinhonhola ngeriki omutti ogw'olulyo bweguyambamu abaana okumanha ebintu binho. Idhuukira nti buli ky'oghandhiik.

Kidha kuyamba abaanabo okutegeera kiki kyebali nhangeriki yebeyunga mu lugololiro olw'ekika mululyo lwaimwe.

6.5. OMUTTI OGW'OMUYEMBE.

Kinho kikugha engeri y'oghanga okulagamu abantu abo ab'okumwandho, ab'emikaggo ghala nh'ab'ekyalo ab'omugaso einho eri abaana bo. Singa kiba kisoboike, buli mwana mukolere omutti ogw'omuyembe oguggwe. Abaana, Emikuzzi kamala banhumirwa okukuba ebifanhanhie eby'abantu bebendha, era gheyaganha nga obufanhanhie bunho babuliipie ku kifanhanhie eky'omutti gunho mu kitabo. Oba ighe mwenhe olinh'ebifanhanhie, bisalesale obiliipe ku lupapula olwo aghali ekifanhanhie eky'omutti.

Mperanho ekitabo ekyekidhuukizo okimazze, aye olughayo lukeyongerayo, nkanhi ighe mwenhe oba abaanabo mughanga okusalagho okukuma ebighandhiiko binho nga bwebiri nga mwongerezzaku nhebidhuubo ebiyaaka nga emyaka bwegyijja nga gy'eyongera.